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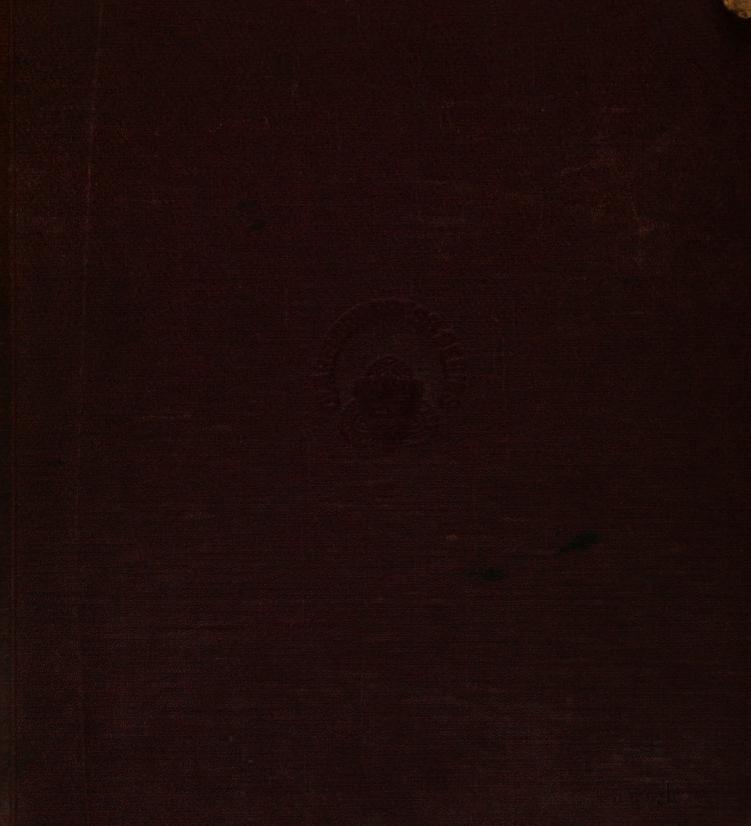
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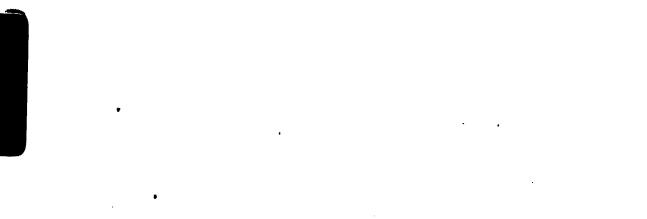
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GENEALOGICAL TABLES

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GENEALOGICAL TABLES

ILLUSTRATIVE

OF MODERN HISTORY

BY

HEREFORD B. GEORGE, M.A., F.R.G.S.

FELLOW OF NEW COLLEGE, OXFORD

SECOND EDITION, REVISED AND ENLARGED



Øxford

AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

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PREFACE.

NAMES, dates, and genealogies have sometimes been opprobriously called the dry bones of history. One may perhaps venture to employ the phrase in a different sense, as implying that they are the necessary framework without which history has no coherence, though they are to a great extent clothed with more attractive matter when history is treated as a whole. It is a long and laborious process for every student to work out such genealogies for himself, even if he accepts without further enquiry the information contained in ordinary books of reference : historical writers, too, very often omit the clue which might lead the reader to observe the personal relations of historical personages, and thus points of some importance are liable to pass unnoticed. Moreover, genealogies are proverbially hard to retain in the memory, even after they have been fully investigated. Not a few of these tables were originally drawn up for my own use in teaching, in order to save frequent visits to books of reference in public libraries; and I hope by publishing them to spare others a large amount of similar trouble.

These tables, being intended as aids to historical study, omit many names which will be found in complete genealogies, such as those of children who died young, and occasionally of wives taken from obscure families. I have attempted to include every reigning house the personal relations of which have been of any importance in European history, and every name of any historical note connected with those families; and I have appended lists of the Popes, and of the chief Oriental sovereigns. In the difficult task of deciding what to include and what to omit I have been very greatly assisted by the judgment of Professor Stubbs, to whom I am indebted also for many valuable suggestions. If this book is found fairly adequate to its purpose, the credit will be largely due to him.

A few words of explanation are required as to the method which I have adopted.

(1) In order to make intermarriages between branches of the same family more conspicuous, and for other like reasons, I have departed, whenever any advantage would be gained by so doing, from the usual practice in genealogical tables, of placing the children in their order of birth. In these cases a small figure, not enclosed in brackets,

PREFACE.

is prefixed to each name, to indicate the order of seniority; where no such figures appear, the order of printing, from left to right, is also the order of seniority. In two or three cases, the names of sons and daughters are numbered separately, where evidence was not forthcoming to shew the order of the family as a whole.

(2) For similar reasons, if any person married more than once, the successive wives or husbands are given, sometimes one below the other, sometimes on opposite sides of the name. In all cases a figure in brackets, between a name and the sign of marriage, =, shows that it is the first, or other, marriage of the person to whose name it is immediately attached. Thus, in table 28,

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John of France (2) = (2) Jeanne of Auvergue (1) = Philip,
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indicates that John's second wife was Jeanne of Auvergne, who had previously been married to Philip. Similar figures in brackets above the names of the children indicate the marriage of which they were the issue.

(3) In respect of spelling I have followed in general the common English usage, believing that to be the course most likely to render the tables useful to students. But for English names before the Norman Conquest I have adopted, without alteration, the orthography of Lappenberg: while in the French tables it seemed pedantic to write LEWIS and JANE, since English usage is not decisive against LOUIS, and historians in general use the form JEANNE.

The following signs and abbreviations are employed :---

K. = King.	ob. s. p. = died without issue.
$Q_{\cdot} = Queen_{\cdot}$	ob. s. p. m. = ,, ,, male issue.
El. = Elector.	ob. s. p. l. = " " legitimate issue.
D. = Duke.	= indicates marriage.
M. = Markgraf.	,, illegitimate birth.
L Landgraf.	, that there were descendants of
E. = Earl.	whom no account is here
C. = Count.	given.
Ld. = Lord.	The signification of figures, enclosed or
dau. = daughter.	not enclosed in brackets, is explained
dep. = deposed.	above.
res. = resigned.	

New College, Oxford, November, 1873.



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I.-ENGLAND. THE KINGS BEFORE

				ECGBERI	IT, 802–839.
					$-857. \qquad (2) =$
Æthelstan, K. of the S. E. of England, ob. 854.	ÆTHELBAI 857-860, ob. s	•	нецвевни 860-866.		ELRED I, 66–871.
00. 034.			Æthelm ª.	Æthelwold ª, ob. 905.	EA1 9
ÆTHELSTAN, Æthelweard 924–940, ob. s. p. ob. 924.	, Eadwine, drowned 933.	Eadgifu $(1) = C$ (2) = F (see lables 12	Ieribert of Cha		d = Hugh, F D. of Paris.
				91	EADWIG, 55–959, ob. s. p.
,					(1) .
				•	EADWARD II 975-978, ob. s. j
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)
EADMUND II, = Ealdgyth April-Nov. 1016. widow o Sigeferth	f ob. 1017.	Eadgyth = Ead Stree		= Uhtred of Northumber- land.	Ulfhild = Ulf of 1 Any
Eadmund = dau. of Stepher K. of Hungary		Eadward, = Ag ob. 1057.	atha, niece of t	he Emperor He	nry II.
Eadgar Æthelin [ob. post 1126.		Margaret, = Malo ob. 1093. (see table 10.)			istina, nun.

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THE CONQUEST. SAXON LINE.

Osburh, dau. of Oslac.

:(1) Judith, dau. of Charles the Bald.

ÆLFRED. \pounds thelswyth = Burhred, K. of Mercia. 871-901. Æthelweard, Æthelgifu, \mathcal{E} lfthryth = Baldwin II Æthelflæd = WARD I. Æthelred. Abbess of of Flanders. ob. 922. Ealdorman >1-924. of the Mercians. Shaftesbury. (see table 29.) adgyth = Otto I,EADMUND I, ` EADRED, Eadgifu = Lewis, K. ofÆlfwina, (see lable 13.) 946-955, ob. s. p. Provence, lady of 940-946. son of Boso. Mercia. (see table 12.) **EADGAR** $(\mathbf{I}) =$ Æthelflæd. 959-975. (2) = Ælfthryth. (2) ÆTHELRED II, (1) = Ælflæd, dau. of Thored. ٠, 978-April 1016. (2) = (1) Emma (Ælfgifu), dau. of Richard I of Normandy,). ob. 1052. (2) (2) (2) Earl Godwine (see table 2). Goda(1) = Drogo of Mantes.Ælfred, **EADWARD III,** = Eadgyth. HAROLD, rtel ob. s. p. (2) = Eustace ofob. 1075. East 1042–Jan. 1066, Jan.-Oct. 1066. rlia. 1036. Boulogne. ob. s. p. Radulf, Earl, ob. 1057. • It is uncertain whether Æthelberht or Æthelred was the father of Æthelm and Æthelwold.



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II.--ENGLAND. THE ANGLO-DANISH

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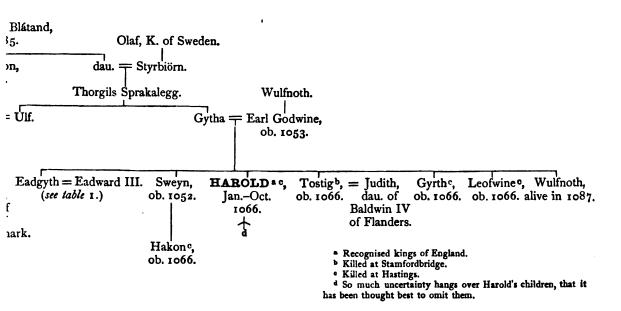
HARALD ob. 9

				1
	Gunhild = Pallig. b. 1002.		Thyra (?) = Olaf Tryggves K. of Norwaj
(I) (I) Svein, K. of Norway, ob. 1036.	rold, C 1016. 101 (2) HARTHA- CNUT *, 1039–1042, ob. s. p.	Ælfgifu Em Æthelred Emp. Henry III. see table 13.) x, of	ima, widow 1 II.	m. Astrith = of Asbiorn. Svend Estrithson ancestor (the line o Kings of Deni

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KINGS, AND HOUSE OF GODWINE.







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III.—ENGLAND. FROM THE

WILLIAM I. = Matilda, d 1066-1087. Robert, D. of = Sibylla of Richard, Cecilia, Constance, = Alan of Bretagne. WILLIAM II. HENR ob. s. p. 1081? Abbess of Caen. ob. s. p. Rufus. Normandy, Conversana. 1100-11 1087-1100, ob. s. p. ob. 1135. William, C. of Flanders, Robert, E. of Gloucester, ob. 1147. ob. s. p. 1128. William, E. ob. 1183. (see above.) Adeliza, widow = William de Albini. Amicia = Rd. de Clare, Louis VII of: A. de Montfort, = Mabel. Hawise = (I) K. John, of Henry I. E, of Arundel. E. of Hertford. repudiated by him. C. of Evreuz. France. William, E. of Sussex, ob. 1195. (see ta Gilbert, E. of Gloucester. (see below.) BICHABD I, - Berengaria, JOHN, (2) = (1) Isabella William, = Margaret, dau. Matilda == Henry Geoffrey, Henry, of Louis VII the Lion. 1189-1199, dau. of ob. 1186. 1199-1216. Angoulêr E. of Sussex, ob. s. p. 1183. (see table 16 a.) ob. 124 of France. ob. s. p. Sancho VI (see table 26.) ob. 1221. of Navarre. Arthur, John Fitzalan - Isabella. ob. s. p. 1203. (Raymond Berenger IV, C. of Provence.) HENRY III. Richard, E. of Arundel, ob. 1302. Joanna = Alexander II Eleanor. Sancia = (2) Richard, E. of Cornwall, (1) =K, of the Romans, of Scotland. 1216-1272. ob. 1291. (see table 10.) ob. 1271. Hen Edmund. murdered at ob. s. p. 1300. 1271, EDWARD I. Margaret = Alexander III Beatrix = Joh Edmund, E., beheaded 1326. succeeded, 1272. of Scotland. (see table 10.) (see table 4.) (see table Richard, E. ob. 1376 = (2) 2. Eleanor. (1) = John, Ld. Beaumont. Henry, D. of Lancaster, ob. 1361. Blanche == John of Gaunt. (see table 6.) Richard, E. = Elizabeth, dau, of William Bohun, John beheaded 1397. E. of Northampton. Es. of Arundel, extinct 1 Thomas, E. Ioan == William Beauchamp, Alice = Thomas Holland. Elizabeth == Thomas Mowbray, Mary, the heiress, = T Ld. of Bergavenny. E. of Kent. D. of Norfolk. ob. s. p. 1415. (see table 4*.) (see table 7.) (see table 4*.)

CONQUEST TO EDWARD I.

au. of Baldwin V of Flanders, ob. 1083.

(Malcolm Canmore = St. Margaret.) 7 I, (1) = Matilda, ob. 1118. (see table 10.) Marv = Eustace, C. of Adela = Stephen, C. of 35. (2) = (1) Adeliza, dau. of 🖮 William de Albini. Boulogne. Blois. Godfrey I of Brabant. E. of Arundel. (1) (1) (see below.) Maud = STEPHEN. William, MATILDA, (I) == Emp. Henry V. Henry, Bp. of (see table 25) Winchester, ob. 1171. (2) = Geoffrey Plantagenet, »b. s. p. 1120. ob. 1167. 1135-1154 C. of Anjou. Eustace, William, Mary = Matthew, brother of Philip, (ż) = (1) Eleanor, heiress of (2) =HENRY II, ob. s. p. 1153. C. of Boulogne, C. of Flanders. (see table 29.) Aquitaine, &c., 1154-1189. ob. s. p. 1160. ble 22.) ob. 1204. Eleanor == Alfonso IX Joanna (I) == William II William Longsword, Geoffrey, of (2) = Hugh of Lusignan, of Castile. E. of Salisbury, Abp. of York, C. of La Marche. of Sicily 1e, (2) = Raymond VI of (see table 36.) ob. 1226. ob. 1212. j. Toulouse. (see table 22.) William Longsword, Hugh, C. of Guy. William de Valence, Geoffrey. Æthelmaer, killed at Mansourah, 1250. E. of Pembroke, La Marche. Bp. of Winchester, ト ob. 1296. ob. 1260. (William Marshal, E. of Pembroke, ob. 1219.) (2) Isabella (1) = Gilbert de Clare, William, E. of = (1) Eleanor (2) = Simon de Montfort, Isabella == Emp. Frederick IL E. of Gloucester. Pembroke, E. of Leicester, (see table 13.) ob. 1230. killed at Evesham, 1265. ob. s. p. 1231. Richard, E., ob. 1262. y, Viterbo, Gilbert E. (see table 4.) ;. p. n II, D. of Edmund Crouchback, = (2) Blanche, dau. of Robert I retagne. E. of Lancaster, of Artois. 26.) ob. 1296. Thomas, E. of Lancaster, Henry, E. of Lancaster, beheaded, 1322. ob. 1345. 1. Maud = William de Burgh, E. of Ulster. 3. Joan == John, Ld. Mowbray. 4. Mary = Henry, Ld. Percy. (see table 5.) Elizabeth == Lionel, D. of Clarence. John, Ld. Mowbray, (see table 5.) (see table 4*.) Thomas, Abp. of Canterbury, ob. 1414. 579. omas Howard,

), of Norfolk.

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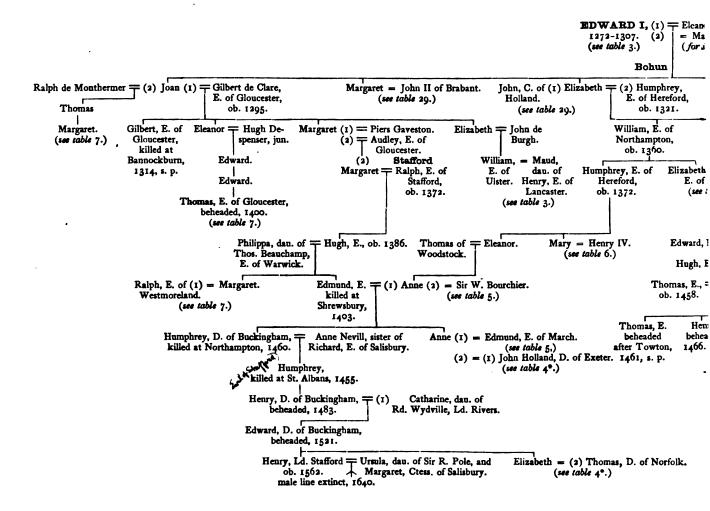
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IV.—ENGLAND. DESCE!



DANTS OF EDWARD I.

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, dau. of Ferdinand III of Castile, ob. 1290. garet, dau. of Philip III of France. ue of and marriage see table 4^{*}.)

	Courte	may		EDWARD 1 1307-1327, d murdered 132			= Isabella, dan. of France,		
= Richard, Ed Arundel, 2ble 3.)	ward W A Can		,	EDWARD III, = 1327-1377.	= Philippa, dau. of William III of Hainault, ob. 1369.	John, E. Cornwa ob. s. p. 1	Ц, _	= Rainald, D. of Guelders.	Joan - David II of Scotland. (see table 11.)
., ob. 1419. , ob. 1422. = Margaret Beauft dau. of John, E. of Somerset y, John, ed killed at . p. Tewkesbury 1471, s. p.	rt, t. kii v, Tewl I Edw. ob.	Hugh. Hugh, led at kesbury, 471. ard, E., 1509. table 5.)	Joanna, be Blanche, d Mary = (i	Black Prince, K	of En Charles ob. 13 (2) = Isabells of Cha of Fra Sruel. c. (see table 26.	nce. D. ble 5.) (4 np. 1 i IV, 19 g4. H rles VI ance. H j ot	hn of Gaunt, of Lancaster. table 6.) ENBY IV, 1399-1413. (ENBY V, 1413-1422. ENBY VI, 1422-1461. b. s. p. 1471.	Edmund, D. of York. (see table 5.) Richard, E. o Cambridge. Richard, D. o York. EDWARD I 1461-1483. EDWARD I ob. s. p. 1483	f V, BIOHARD III, 14 ⁸ 3-14 ⁸ 5, ob. s. p. V ,



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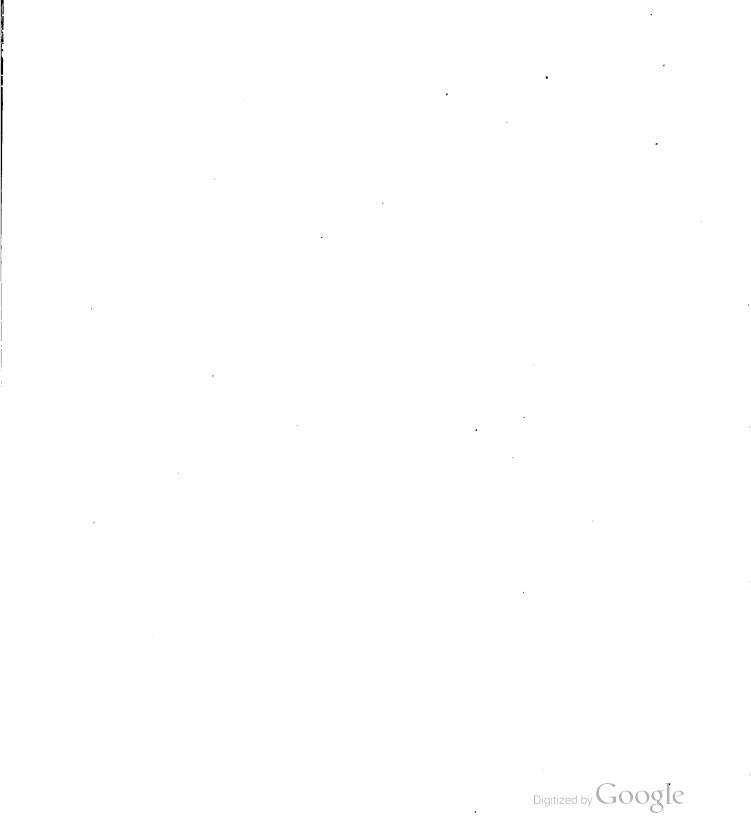
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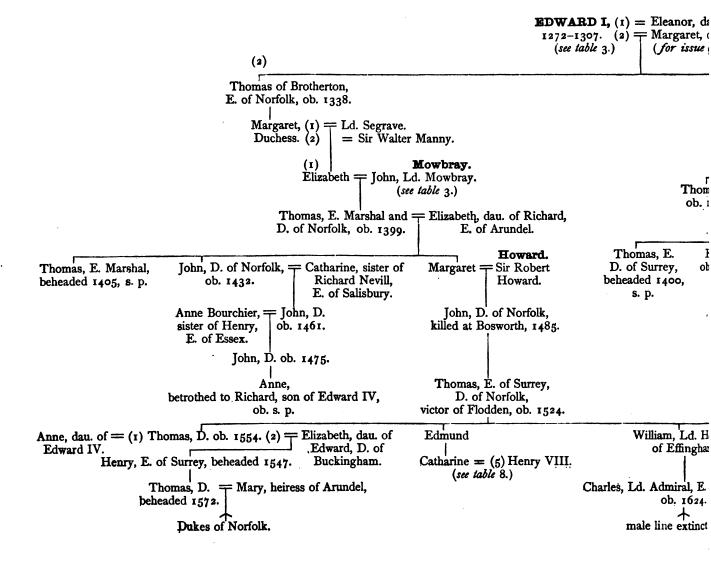
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IV*.-ENGLAND. DESCENDANTS OF



YOUNGER SONS OF EDWARD I.

u. of Ferdinand III of Castile. au. of Philip III of France. f 1st marriage see table IV.)

(2) Edmund of Woodstock, E. of Kent, beheaded 1330. Holland. John, E. Edmund, E. Joan, (1) = Sir Thomas Holland, ob. 1360. ob. s. p. 1332. ob. s. p. 1352. ob. 1385. (2) = Edward, the Black Prince. as, E. = Alice, dau. of Richard, Joanna = (2) John IV ofJohn, E. of Huntingdon, = Elizabeth, dau. of E. of Arundel. D. of Exeter, John of Gaunt. 397. Bretagne. beheaded 1400. (see table 26.) dmund, E. Anne, dau. of Edmund, (2) = (1) John, D. of Exeter, Eleanor = Roger, E. of March. (see table 5.) Margaret (1) = John, E. of Somerset.(2) = Thomas, D. of Clarence. E. of Stafford. ob. 1446. . s. p. 1407. (see table 6.) Anne, dau. of John, = (2) Eleanor = Thomas, E. of Salisbury. E. of Salisbury. { (see table 7.) Elizabeth = Sir John Nevill. (1) (2) Anne, sister of =Henry, Anne = Sir J. Nevill. (see table 7.) Edward IV. ob. s. p. m. 1473.

oward n,	Elizabeth =	= Thomas Boleyn, E. of Wiltshire.
of Nottingham,	An (4	ne = (2) Henry VIII. see table 8.)

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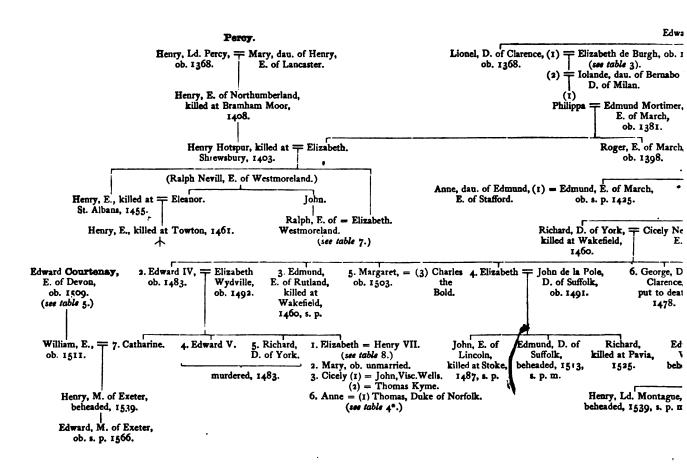
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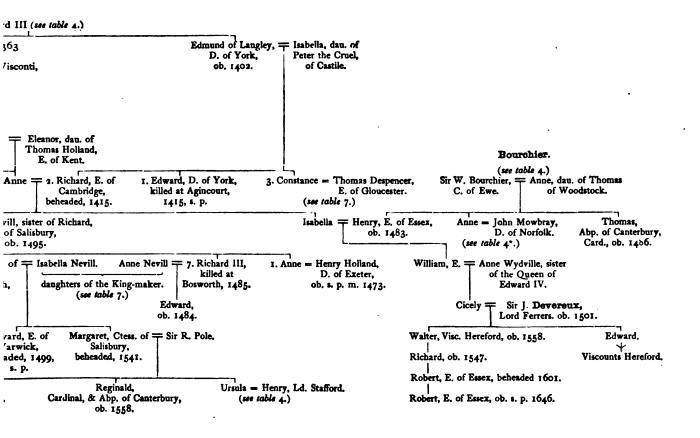
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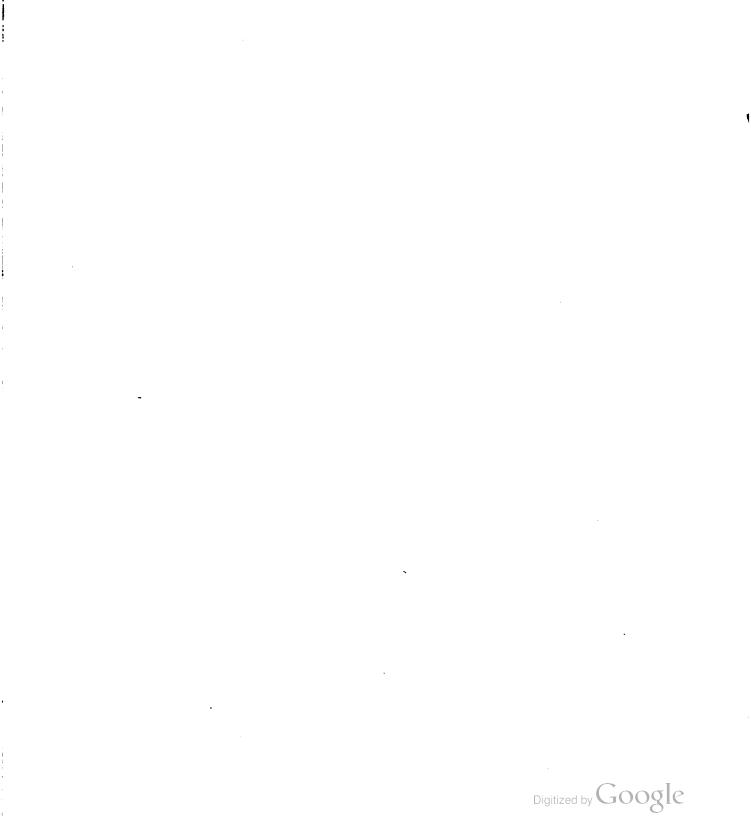
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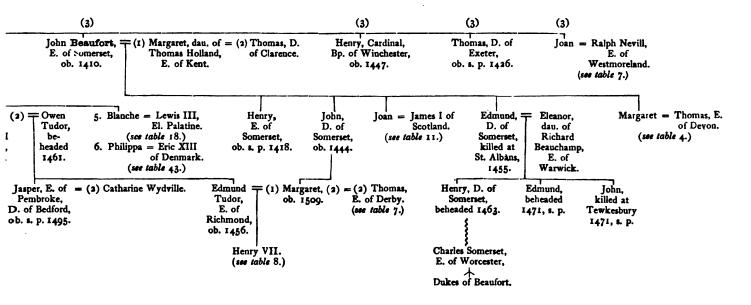
VI.-ENGLAND. TH

			Ď.	of Lancaster, (2) =	= Blanche, dau. of Henn = Constance, dau. of Pe = Catharine Swynford.
(1)		(1)		(1)	(2)
Joan, dau. of (2) = (2) Henry IV, (1) Charles II ob. 1413. of Navarre, ob. 1437.	= Mary Bohun. ob. 1394. (see table 4.)	Philippa = John I of Portugal. (see table 39.	John Holland, = Eliz D. of Exeter. (see table 4 ⁴)	abeth. Ca	atharine = Henry III of Castile. (see table 36.)
2. Thomas, = (2) Margaret, D. of widow of Clarence, John, E. of killed at Somerset. Beaugé, 5. p. 1421.	3. John, (1) = Anne, dau. of D. of John Sanspeur. Bedford, (2) = (1) Jacquetta of ob. s. p. Luxemburg. 1435.	(2) — Sir Rd. Wydville, Lord Rivers, beheaded 1469.	Gloucester, $(2) = Elea$	Iainault. ob. 1	nry V, = (1) Catharin dau. of Charles V of France ob. 1437
Antony, E. Rivers, Elizabeth beheaded 1483, s. p.	(1) = Sir John Grey. Anne (2) = Edward IV. (see table 5.) (see	William Catharine Bourchier, E. of Essex. ee table 5.)	e (1) = Henry Stafford, D. of Buckingham. (see table 4.) (2) = Jasper, D. of Bedford.	Margaret, dau. of Réné of Anjou, ob. 1482.	Henry VI, ob. 1471.
			Anne Richa	Tewk	

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E RED ROSE.

r, D. of Lancaster. (see table 3.) er the Cruel of Castile.



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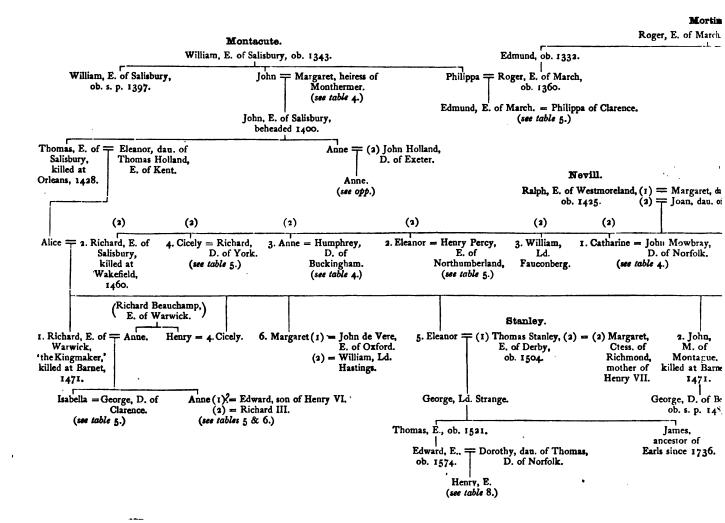
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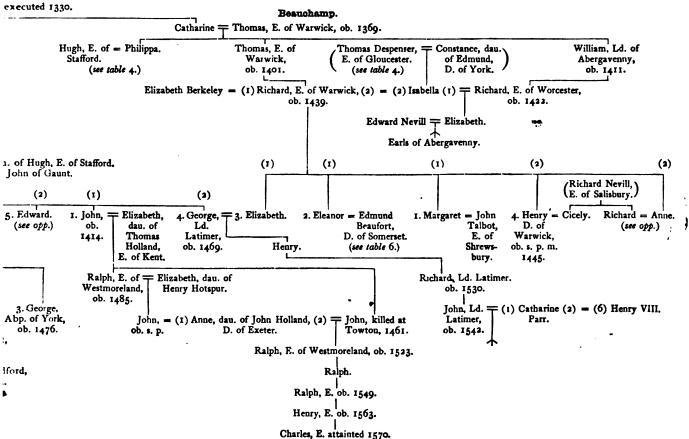
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VII.—THE NEVILLS AND



THEIR CONNECTIONS.

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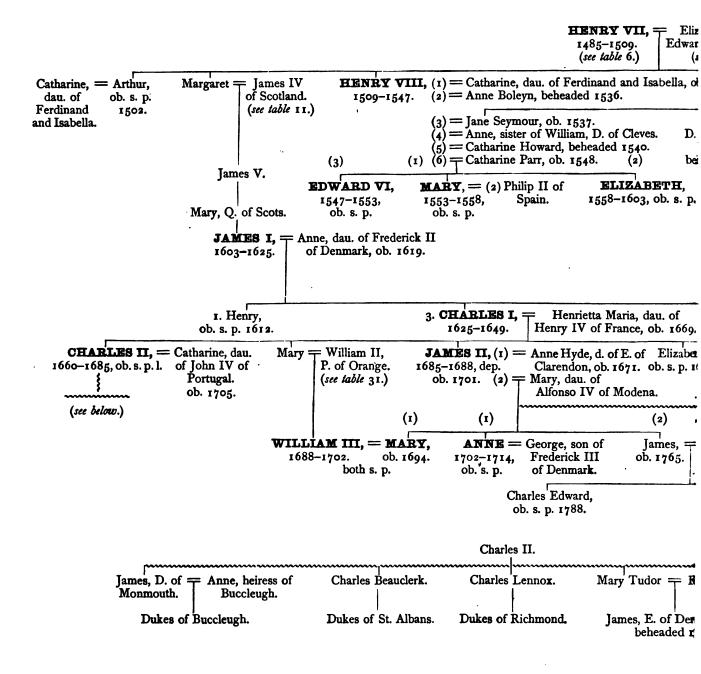


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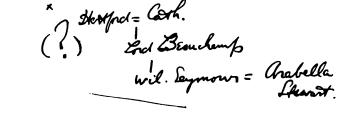
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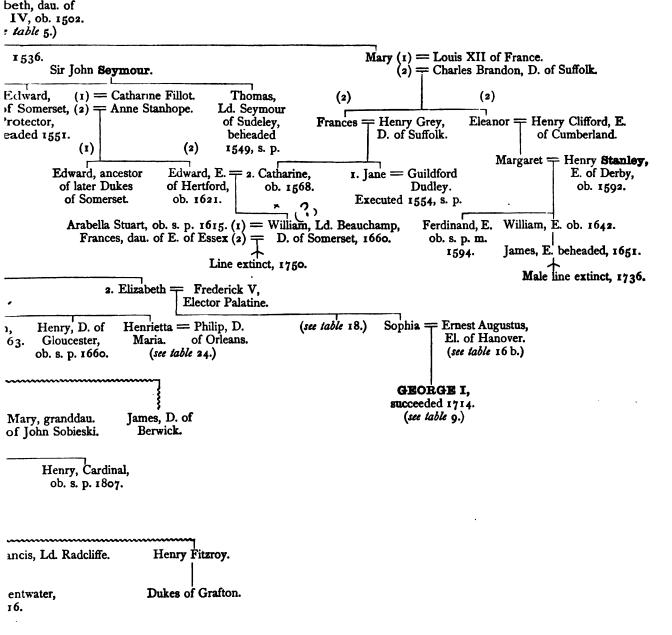
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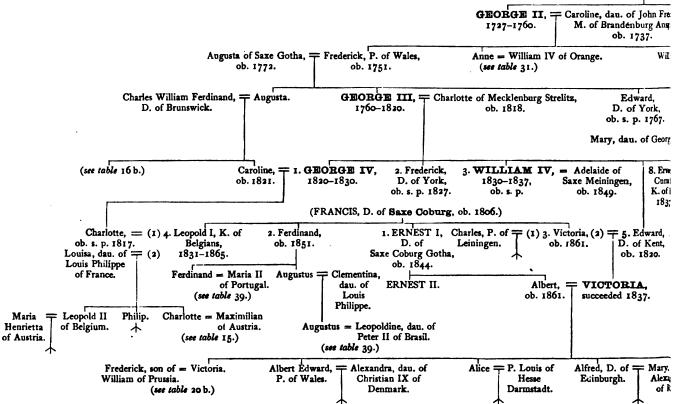
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IX.-ENGLAND. THE H

Including also House

Ernest Augustus (see tables 8) GEORGE 1, 1714-1727. T Seph.



OUSE OF HANOVER.

of Saxe Coburg.

of Hanover.

z 16b.)

2 105.)			
Dorothea of Zell, ob. 1726.	Sophia Charlotte =	Frederick 1 of Prussia.	Ernest Augustus, D. of York, Bp. of Osnabruck,
erick, 1ch,	Sophia Dorothea = Frederick Willi (see table 20b.)	ob. s. p. 1728.	
am, D. of Cumberland, ob. s. p. 1765.	Mary = Frederick II, L. of Hess	e Cassel. Frederick V of D	Denmark T Louisa.
()), 1 p. 1705.	(4	see table 45.)	
William Henry, = C D. of Gloucester, ob. 1805.	ountess Waldegrave. Her D. of Cur ob. s. p.	nberland,	- Christian VII.
e III. = William Frederick, D. ob. s. p. 18			
erland, Mecklenburg D.			c, L. of Hesse Homburg. 12. Sophia.
George V of - Mary of Hanover, deposed, 1866.	George, D. of Cambridge.	Augusta = Gr. D. o Mecklenbu Strelitz.	
dau. of Helena = P. Chri ider II Auguste ussia. (see table 45.)		Arthur, Leopol D. of Connaught.	d. Beatrix.

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X.-SCOTLAND.

	resumed the crown, till he v	1093, but was expelled by Dunc was deposed by Edgar 1098. he crown after the death of the			
Edward, killed 1093.	EDGAR, 1098–1107, ob. s. p.	ALEXANDER I, = 1107-1124, ob. s. p.	= Sibylla, dau. of Henry I of England.	Matilda == Henry I of England. (see table 3.)	Mary (4
	MALCOLM IV, 1153-1165, ob. s. p.	WILLIAM = the Lion, 1165-1214.	= Ermengard, dau. of V. Beaumont.		Ada = F C. (see table
	de	Hubert ALEXANDE Burgh. 1214-124 (2) (2) ALEXANDER III 1249-1286.	(2) = Mary de	England. e Couci. of Dervorguilla	Galloway.
	Eri	c, son of Magnus VI = of Norway, (see table 43.)	Margaret. Mar ob. 1283.	garet = John Comyn.	JOHN 1292–1: ob.
		Margar the Maid of ob. s. p. r	Norway,	Margaret, dau. of Phili P. of Tarentum.	p = Edwar ob. s.
			The Good Sir Jame Archibald, E. of I	-	
	Archibald, E. of Dou	(Robert Iglas. – Margaret. ne extinct 1452.	David, D. of Rothesay	table 11.)	nes, E. of D

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BEFORE ROBERT BRUCE.

	DOM	JAIN 1, 00. 1040.				
= MALCOLM I Canmore, 1057-1093.	•			•	DONALD BANE*, ob. 1098.	
Eustace, C. o Boulogne. ee table 3.)	of DA	1124–1153. Waltheof. ob. 10 Henry, ob. 1152. — Ada, dau. of		DUNCAN II, ob. 1095. Sir R. C		
orence III, of Holland. 29.)		David, E. Huntingd	J E. Warrenne. of — Maud, dau. on. E. of C		William.	
f Isabella	Robert Bruce		Henry Hasting	s. John, E. of Chester, ob. 1237	Richard.	
liol. Robert	Bruce ^b .			John.	William.	
	 bbert, 1303.	М	argaret, sister of = John Balliol.	= John, the Black C	comyn. Earls of Buchan.	
). 1363. 1306	ERT I, -1329. kil wle 11.)	Edward, led 1318, s. p.		 Red Comyn, ert Bruce, 1306. 		
	•	Archibald Douglas killed at Halidon	s, Regent, — dau Hill 1333.	 ghter.		
			William, E. of Do ob. 1384.	uglas, (1) = Margai (2) \mp Margai	ret, heiress of Mar. ret, heiress of Angus.	
uglas.		(1)	(1))	(2)	
88.	Isabella, dau. of Robert II.	= James, E. of De killed at Otter 1388, s. p.	burn Ctess. of		E. of Angus, = Mary, dau. of Robert III. (see lable 11.)	

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DUNCAN I. ob. 1040

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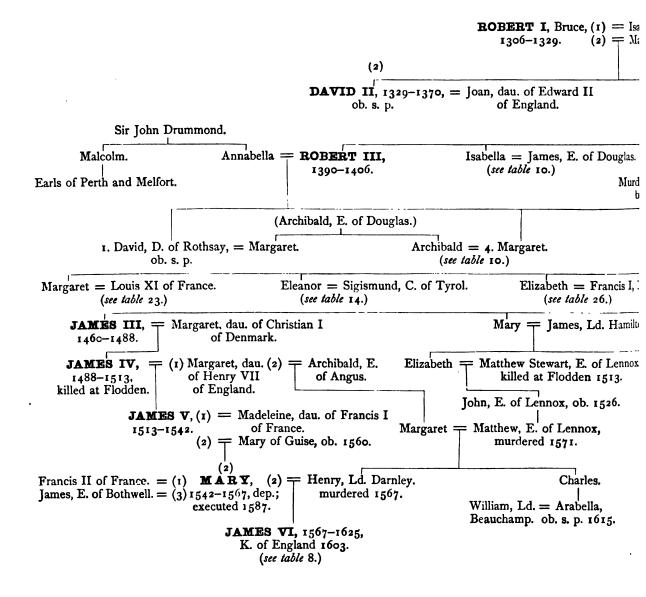
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XI.—SCOTLAND. DESCEN



DANTS OF ROBERT BRUCE.

bella, dau. of E. of Mar. ry, dau. of E. of Ulster. (1) John Stewart, killed at Falkirk 1298. = Walter. John, E. of Angus, Margaret = killed at Halidon Hill 1333. **ROBERT II**, Stewart, = Elizabeth Muir. Thomas, E. of Angus. 1370-1390. Margaret = William, E. of Douglas. Robert, D. of Albany, ob. 1420. (see table 10.) och, D. of Albany, John, E. of Buchan, Constable of France; eheaded 1425. killed at Verneuil 1424. 2. JAMES I, = Joan, dau. of John, 3. Mary = George, E. of Angus. 1406-1437. E. of Somerset. William, E. of Angus. JAMES II, = Mary, dau. of D. D. of Bretagne. of Guelders. George, E. of Angus. 1437-1460. Alexander, D. of Albany, Archibald Bell-the-Cat, E. of Angus, ٥n. ob. 1485. ob. 1514. James, E. of Arran, John, D. of Albany, Regent, George, killed at Flodden 1513. , ob. 1530. ob. s. p. 1536. Archibald, E. of Angus. = Margaret, widow of James, D. of Chatelherault, Helen = Archibald, E. of James IV. Regent, ob. 1575. Argyle. John, M. of Hamilton, Dukes of Argyle. ob. 1604. James, M. of Hamilton, ob. 1625. James, D. of Hamilton, William, E. of Lanark, beheaded 1649. killed at Worcester 1651.

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XII.—THE CAROLINGIAN

CHARLES Martel, ob. 741. -Bernard. CARLOMAN (Austrasia), PEPIN the Short, King* 752-768. res. 747, ob. s. p. 755. Adalhard, ob. 826. Wala, ob. 836. CHARLES the Great (Charlemagne), 768-814; Emperor 800. 3. LEWIS the Piousb, (1) 2. Pepin, K. of Italy, ob. 810. I. Charles, K. of Franconia, ob. s. p. 811. 814-840. (2) Lotharingia. (1) (2) (1) I. LOTHAR, BERNARD, 2. Pepin, K. of Aquitaine, = Eberhard, 5. Gisela ob. 818. Friuli, 843-855. ob. 838, 3. Charles. Pepin. I. LEWIS II, 2. Lothar Pepin, Charles. BERENGAR. K. of Provence, 855-875. K. of Lorraine, K. of Aquitaine, ob. s. p. 863. K. of Italy 888; ob. 86q. 855-863, ob. s. p. dep. 846, Emp. 915; ob. s. p. 864. ob. 924. Heribert of Pepin of BOSO I, K. = = Hermingarde. Verniandois. Valois. of Provence, (see table 25.) 879-887. Bertha : Theobald, C. Adalbert, M. = Gisela. of Arles. of lyrea. 1 LEWIS d, 887-905 dep.; Eadgifu, dau. of Edward the Emp. 901; ob. 923? ZWEN Elder. HUGH of Provence, BERENGAR, K. of Italy 926-945, res.; K. of Italy 950; 8g Charles Constantine. made vassal by Otto the Great. ob. 947. C. of Vienne, LOTHAR, = (1) Adelaide. (2) = Otto the Grea contested Provence with Alberic = Alda. K. of Italy Hugh, his guardian. (see table 13.) 945-950. RUDOLF III'. Lothar of France = Emma. 993-1032, ob. s. p.

Deposing the last of the Merovingian kings.

^b During the lifetime of Lewis the Pious his sons were kings under him-Lothar of Italy, Pepin of Aquitaine, Lewis of Bavaria. The war between his sons after his death ended, 843, in the partition given above, made by the treaty of Verdun.

· Obtained Swabia on the partition of his father's territories, Italy in 879, Germany in 882, France in 885.

Deprived of Italy and blinded by Berengar 905.

· Obtained great part of Provence from Hugh, thus forming kingdom of Arles.

"On his death the kingdom of Arles passed to the Emperor Conrad II.

XII*.—RIVAL KINGS OF FRANCE NOT

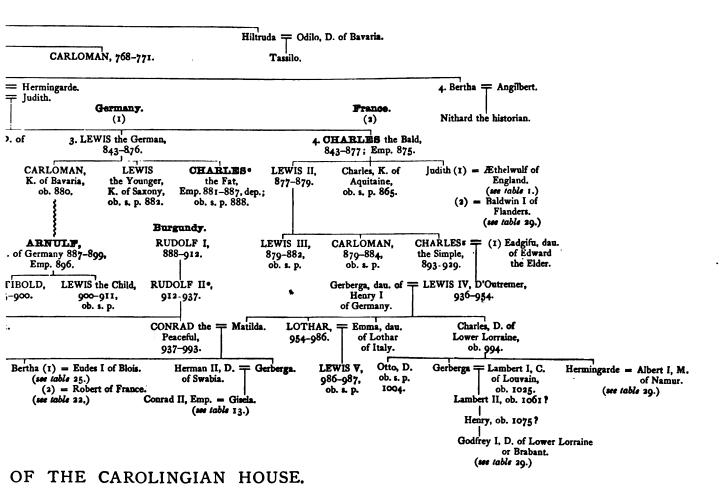
Robert the Strong, ob.

EUDES, King 887-893.

Emma = RUDOLF. King 92



HOUSE.



866.

OBERT, King 922-923. 7 ? Beatrix, dau. of Heribert I of Vermandois.

the second se	
D. of Burgundy,	Hugh the Great.
-936, ob. s. p.	(see table 22.)

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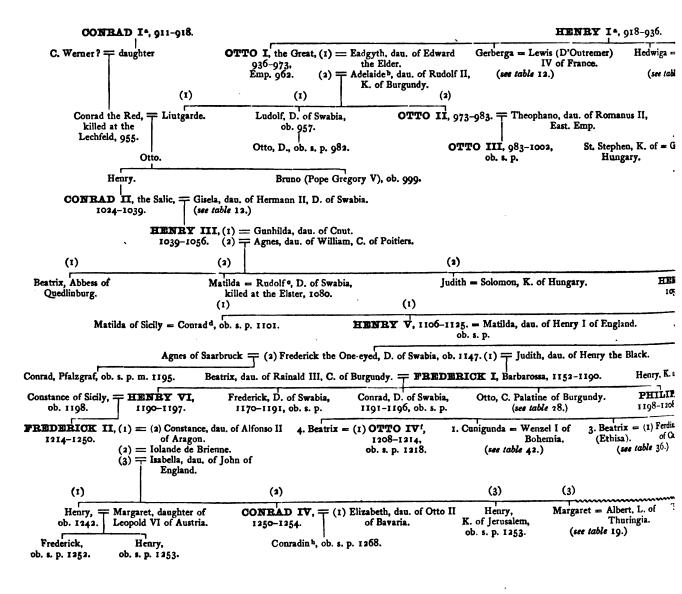
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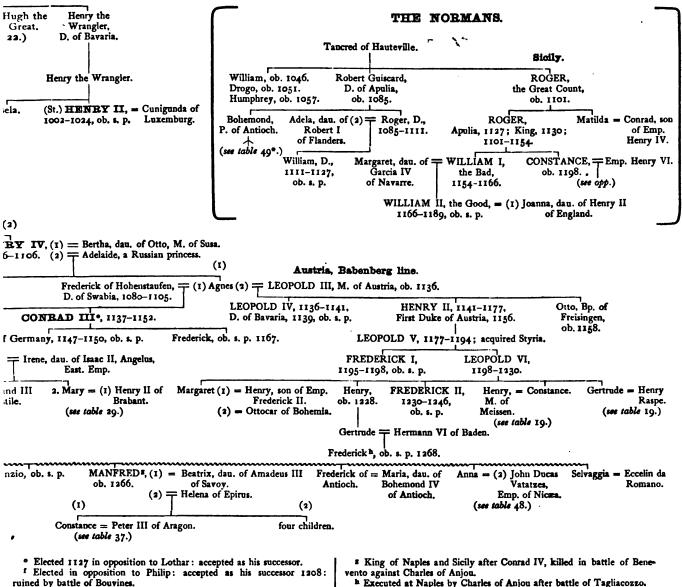
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XIII.-THE SAXON, FRANCONIAN, ANI



• Courad I and Henry I seem to have been related: by one account their mothers were the daughters of Emperor Arnulf.	• Chosen king against Henry IV. • Rebel against his father: acknowledged as king in Italy till his
b Widow of Lothar. King of Italy (see table 12).	death.

HOHENSTAUFEN IMPERIAL HOUSES.



h Executed at Naples by Charles of Anjou after battle of Tagliacozzo.

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XIV.—THE HAPSBURGS:

	ALBERT 1•, = 1282-1308.	= Elizabeth, dau. of Meinhard, C. of Tyrol.	Matilda = Lewis the Severe, D. of Bavaria. (see table 17.)		Catharine = Otto III, D. c Lower Bavaria (see table 17.)	
	Rudolf, elected K. Bohemia 1306, ob. s. p. 1307.	of = Blanche, dau. of Philip III of France.	0	Iungary.	FREDERICK •, ob. s. p. m. 1330.	Elizabeth = Frederic Lorra (see table 30.) Engue
		1. RUDOLF•, ob. s. p. 1365.	. 2. Margaret =			
	ALBERT V, 1404-1439,Elizzbeth, dau. and heiressFREDERIK. of Hungary 1437,of Emp. Sigismund.1424-14K. of Bohemia and Emperor 1438.(see table 41).Emp. 14					
Anne – William III of Saxony. (see table 19.)	Elizabeth – Casim (see table 41.)	Poland.	Magdalen, dau. of = Charles VII of France.	K. of K. of On his death	Postumus, 1440-1457, Hungary 1450, Bohemia 1454, ob. s. p. Austria was divided amongst randsons of Leopold,	<u>MAX:</u> (56

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XIV*.-THE LA

MEINHARD, C

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I) FROM RUDOLF I TO MAXIMILIAN I.

RUDOLF I, 1273-1291. Rudolf, = Agnes, dau. of to. M. of Clementia = Charles Martel, Judith = Wenzel II, K. of Agnes = Albert II, D. of Hartman, indenburg. K. of Hungary. Bohemia. Saxony. ob. s. p. ob. 1290. Ottocar. (see table 42.) (see table 16 a.) 1281. 6a.) (see table 41.) LEOPOLD 4. ALBERT II, HENRY. = Hermann, M. of OTTO, : IV of Anna John b. Brandenburg. ob. 1358. inc. ob. 1326. ob. s. p. 1327. ob. 1339. ob. s. p. 1313. (see table 16 2.) rand de Couci = Catharine. Frederick. 3. FREDERICK, 5. LEOPOLD¹, = Virida, dau. of Bernabo Visconti, Meinhard, Leopold, D. of Milan. C. of Tyrol. ob. s. p. 1362. ob. 1386. ob. s. p. 1344. ob. s. p. 1344. Styria. Tyrol. LEOPÓLD. FREDERICK. anna II. afterwards ERNEST. = Cimburca of Q. of Naples. ob. s. p. 1411. ob. 1434. Masovia. ob. 1439. III, = Eleanor, dau. of Margaret - Frederick II, El. ALBERT. SIGISMUND, = Eleanor, dau. of James I Edward. of Saxony. ob. s. p. 1463. of Scotland. 1439-1496. K. of Portugal. (see table 19.) On his death, Maximilian obtained Tyrol, thus reuniting all Hapsburg territories. MILIAN I. Cunigunda = Albert II of Bavaria. (see table 17.) table 15.) * Received Austria and Styria from Rudolf I, who had conquered them from Ottocar. ^b Murderer of his uncle. Albert I. · Rival of Lewis of Bavaria for the Empire. ^d Defeated at Morgarten 1315. . The Hapsburg territories, held in common by the sons of Albert I, and again by the sons of Albert II, were divided after the death of Rudolf, COUNTS OF TYROL. Albert III taking Austria and Leopold all the rest. ^f Conquered Trieste; killed at Sempach. 5T ⁵ Put under ban of the Empire at Council of Constance; lost the remains of the Hapsburg territories in Swabia. . of Tyrol and D. of Carinthia, 1281-1295.

Albert I of Austria Elizabeth.

h King of Bohemia 1307-1310, in right of his first wife, then deposed. On his death without male issue Carinthia passed to the Hapsburgs.

¹ On his death his mother surrendered Tyrol to the Hapsburgs.

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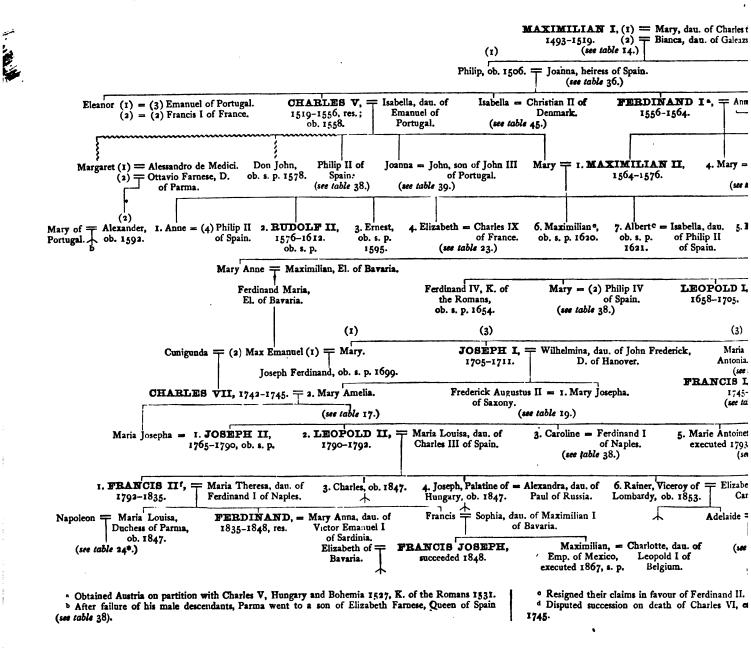
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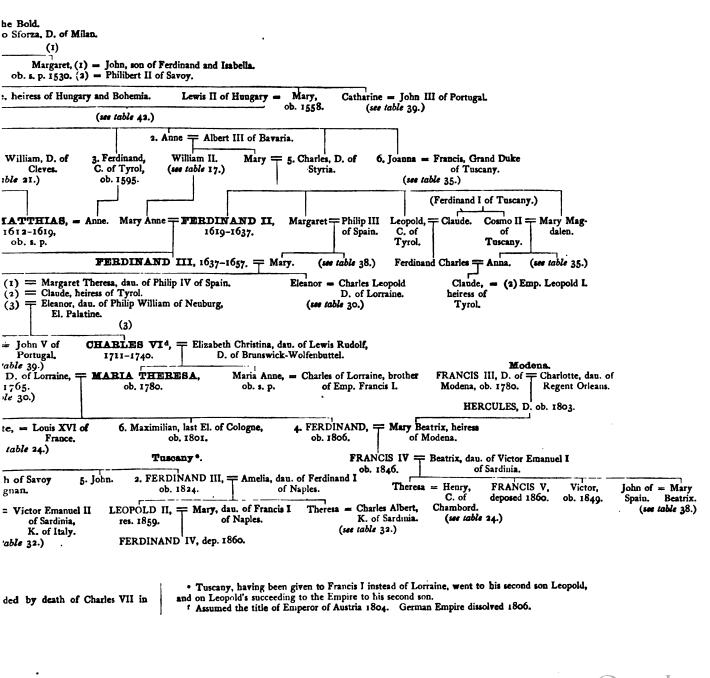
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XV.-THE HAPSBURGS: (2) FROM MAXIMILIAN I (ind





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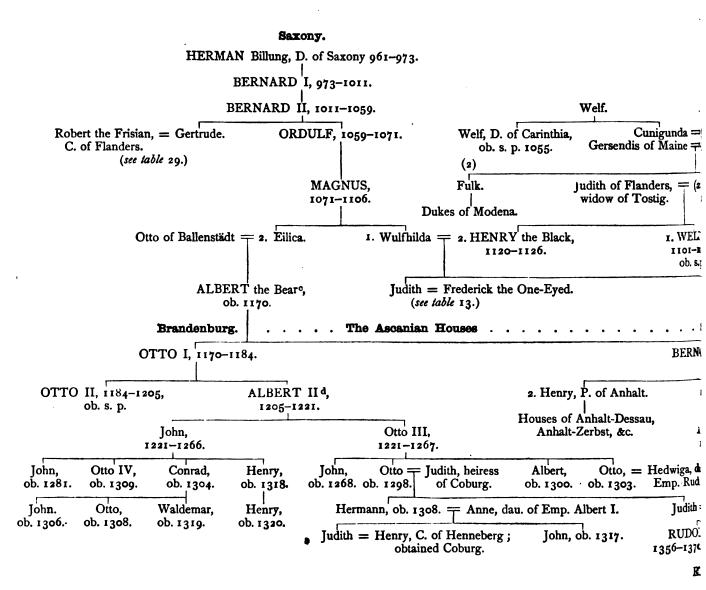
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XVI a.- THE WELFS AND THEI



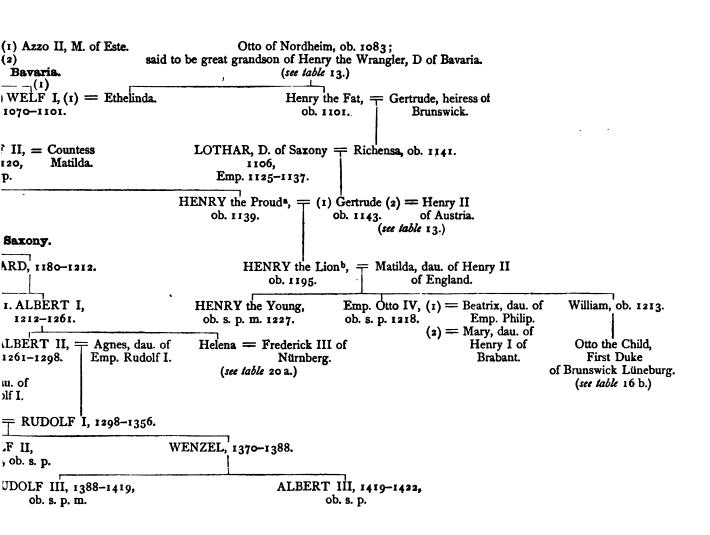
R CONNECTIONS.

• Duke of Bavaria 1126, of Saxony 1137; deprived 1138.

^b Duke of Saxony 1142, of Bavaria 1154; deprived 1180.

Duke of Saxony 1138–1142, first Markgraf of Brandenburg.

^d Partition on death of Albert II; further partitions in subsequent generations.



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XVI b.—THE HOUSE

OTTO the Child, D. of

(see tabi Eight ger Wolfenbüttel. ERNEST. FRANCIS OTTO, HENRY. 1546-1559, ob. s. p. 1559-1598. ERNEST, AUGUSTUS. 1592-1611, 1634-1666. ob. s. p. Bevern. 2. J RUDOLF AUGUSTUS, ANTONY ULRICH, Ferdinand Albert I, ob. 1687. 1671-1704. 1704-1714. Christina = AUGUSTUS WILLIAM, LEWIS RUDOLF. Emp. Joseph I = 1714-1731, ob. s. p. 1731-1735. (see tal Antoinette = FERDINAND ALBERT II, Elizabeth = Emp. Charles VI. Charlotte = Alexis, son ofChristina. Peter the Great. ob. 1735. (see table 46.) (see table 15.) CHARLES, = Philippina Charlotte, Antony = Anna, granddau. Elizal 1735-1780. dau. of Ulrich. of Ivan V of Charl Frederick William I Russia. (Frederick, P. of Wales.) of Prussia. (see table 46.) George III of Augusta = CHARLES WILLIAM FERDINAND, England. 1780-1806, mortally wounded at Auerstadt. George IV = Caroline. FREDERICK WILLIAM. killed at Quatre-Bras 1815. (see table 9.) CHARLES, 1815-1830, dep. WILLIAM, succeeded 183 ob. s. p. 1873.

5 OF BRUNSWICK.

Brunswick 1235-1252.

16 a.)

rations.

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32-1546. Lüneburg. WILLIAM, 1569-1592. CHRISTIAN, AUGUSTUS, FREDERICK, George, Dorothea == Charles I, C. Pal. 1611-1633, 1633-1636, 1036-1648, ob. 1641. of Birkenfeld. (see table 18.) ob. s. p. ob. s. p. ob. s. p. 3. ERNEST AUGUSTUS, == Sophia dau. of Frederick V, **DIIN FREDERICK**, I. GEORGE WILLIAM, D. of Hanover, D. of Hanover 1679-1698, El. Palatine, ob. 1714. D. of Zell, ob. 1705. first Elector 1692. ob. 1679. (see tables 8 & 18.) · Wilhelmina. Frederick I of = 2. Sophia Charlotte. I. GEORGE LEWIS, = Sophia Dorothea. le 15.) George I of England. Prussia. (see table 20 b.) (see table 9.) (Frederick William I of Prussia.) eth = Frederick the Augustus = LouisaFerdinand, Albert, Frederick, William. killed at Hochkirchen, Amelia. killed at Sohr, tte. Great. ob. s. p. 1792. 1758, s. p. 1745, s. p. Elizabeth = Frederick William II of Prussia. (see table 20 b.)



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		-		
 Partition in 1392 between sons of Stephen. F of all territories under Albert II. Primogeniture intra- conference. 		Otto of Wittelsba		
1506. ^b First Elector of Bavaria, 1623. • Declared heir to Charles II of Spain (<i>see table</i> 3	38), but OTTO , D	OTTO, D. of Bavaria, 1180-1183.		
died before him. ^d On the death of Maximilian Joseph, Bavaria reve	erted to	VIB I , 1183-1231.		
the representative of Rudolf, Elector Palatine, brot Emperor Lewis (see table 18).		OTTO II, = Agnes, dau 1231-1253.		
Conrad IV, K. of the Roman (see table 13.)	uns. = (1) Elizabeth (2) = Meinhard, C. of Tyrol (see table 14*.)	I. Mary, dau. of = (1) L] Henry II of Brabant. 125;		
	Rudolf, El. Palatine. (see table 18.)	LEWIS III, 1 Emp. 131		
(1)	(1)	(1)		
Matilda = Frederick II of Thuringia. (see table 19.)	LEWIS, 1347-1349, = (2) Margaret Maultase El. of Brandenburg, (see table 14*.) 1322-1349, res.	ch. STEPHEN , 13		
	In	golstadt.		
	STEPHE	N, 1392-1413.		
	LEWIS. line extinct, 1445.	Isabella – Charles V (see table 23.)		
	JOHN, 1460-1463,	, ob. s. p. SIGISM		
		2. WIL		
•		ALBI		
		WILLIAN		
	1. MAXIMILIAN b, Maria Anna, dau. of 1597-1651. Emp. Ferdinand II.			
	FERDINAND MARIA , $=$ H 1651-1679.	enrietta, dau. of Victor Amad of Savoy.		
3. Joseph Clement, Abp. of Cologne, 1688-1723. I. Maria Anna = Louis, Dauphi (see table 24.)	in, son of Louis XIV of France. 2. MA (I)	XIMILIAN EMANUE 1679-1726.		
	I. Joseph Ferdinand 9, ob. 5,	. p. 1699. 3. Clen Abp. of Co.		
	Maria Josepha = Emp. Joseph II. (see table 15,)	Maria Antonia : (see tab		

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ITTELSBACH: (1) IN BAVARIA.

I, C. Palatine of Bavaria. Conrad, Abp. of Mainz. Otio. Cardinal, ob. 1200. Otto, murderer of Emp. Philip. of Henry of Saxony, . Palatine. Lower Bavaria. WIS II (the Severe), (2) = Matilda, dau. of = Elizabeth, dau. of Bela IV HENRY, =-1294, El. Palatine also. Emp. Rudolf I. 1255-1290. of Hungary. OTTO III, ob. 1312, = Catharine, dau. of STEPHEN, ob. 1310.)4-1347, (1) = Beatrix of Glogau.(2) = Margaret, dau. of William III, King of Hungary, 1305-1308. Emp. Rudolf I. line extinct, 1340. C. of Holland. line extinct, 1333. (2) (2) (2) (2) Lewis the Roman, El. of Brandenburg, William Albert 7-1375. Otto, El. of Brandenburg, 1349-1365, ob. s. p. 1366-1373, res., Cts. of Holland. ob. s. p. 1376. (see table 29.) Landshut. Munich. FREDERICK, 1392-1393. JOHN, 1392-1397. line extinct, 1504. ERNEST. Sophia = Emp. Wenzel. of France. Elizabeth, dau. of Bernabo Visconti, D. of Milan. 1397-1438. (see table 42.) ALBERT I, 1438-1460. JND, 1460-1467, res., Elizabeth = Ernest, El. of Saxony. ALBERT II. = Cunigunda, dau. of Emp. Frederick III. (see table 19.) 1460-1508. b. s. p. 1501. IAM I, 1508-1550. I. Sabina = Ulric, D. of Wurtemberg. 3. Susanna - Otto Henry, El. Palatine. (see table 18.) BT III, 1550-1579. 7 Anne, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I. Ernest, Abp. of Cologne, 1583-1612. Mary = Charles, D. of Styria, son of Emp. Ferdinand I. II, 1579-1597, res., ob. 1626. 5. Magdalen - Wolfgang William, 4. Albert, ob. 1666. 2. Maria Anna = Emp. Ferdinand IL. C. Pal, of Neuburg. (see table 18.) Maximilian Henry, Emp. Ferdinand III. us I Abp. of Cologne, 16:0-1688. Emp. Leopold I. L. (I) = Maria Antonia. Emp. Joseph I. (2) = Cunigunda, dau. of John Sobieski. (2) (2) 2. OHARLES ALBERT, 1726-1745, 7 Maria Amelia. ent Augustus, Maria Josepha == Frederick Augustus II Emp. 1742, as Charles VII. gne, 1723-1761. of Saxony. MAXIMILIAN JOSEPH ., = Maria Anna. Frederick Christian, El. of Saxony. e 19.) 1745-1777, ob. s. p.

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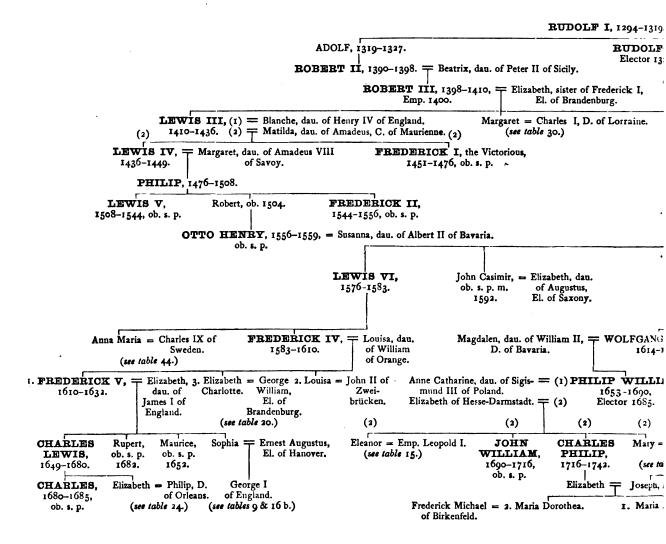


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XVIII.—THE HOUSE OF WITTE



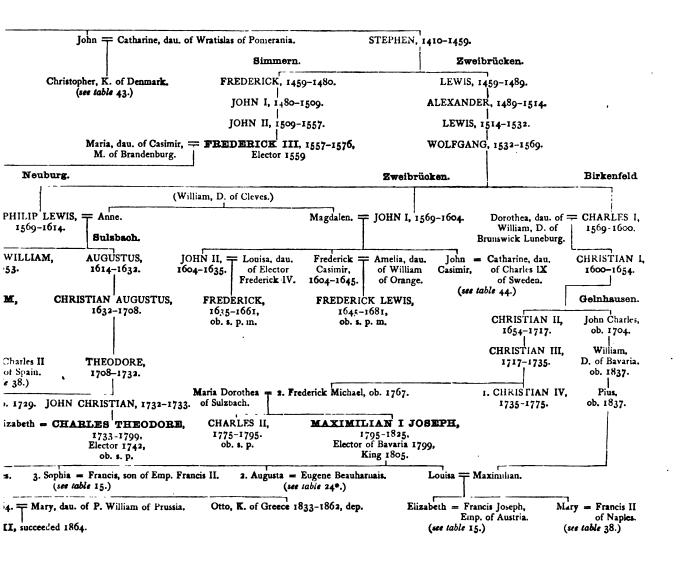
I. LEWIS I, 1825-1848. MAXIMILIAN II, 1848-1

LEWIE

LSBACH: (2) IN THE PALATINATE.

- Matilda, dau. of Adolf of Nassau, K. of the Romans.

II, 1327–1353,), ob. s. p. m. **ROBERT I**, 1353-1390, ob. s. p.



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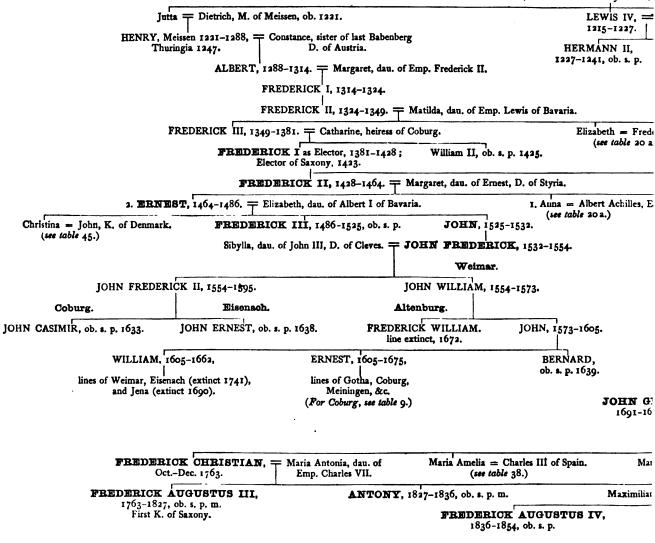
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HERMANN I, C. Palatine of Saxony and L.



FHURINGIA AND SAXONY.

f Thuringia, 1190-1215.

St. El.zabeth, dau. of Andrew II HENRY Raspe (I) = Gertrude, dau. of Conrad, ob. s. p. 1241, of Hungary. ob. s. p. 1247. Leopold VI of Austria. Grand Master of Teutonic Order. = Beatrix, dau, of Sophia = Henry II, D. of Brabant. Henry II of Brabant. (see table 29.) Thuringia. Meissen Balthasar, ob. 1406. rick V of Nürnberg. William I. ob. s. p. 1407. Frederick, ob. s. p. 1440. Thuringia. William III, ob. s. p. m. 1482. - Anna, dau. of Emp. Albert II. Meissen, &o. 3. ALBERT, 1485-1500. = Sidonia, dau. of George Podiebrad. Margaret = John Cicero, . of Brandenburg. El. of Brandenburg. HENRY, 1539-1541. GEORGE, 1500-1539, ob. s. p. m. (see table 20 2.) Emilia = George the Pious, MAURICE, = Agnes, dau. of Philip, AUGUSTUS, = Anna, dau. of Christian III 1553-1586. M. of Anspach. 1541-1553. L. of Hesse. of Denmark. (see table 20 2.) William of Orange = Anna. Sophia, dau. of John George, = 2. CHRISTIAN I, 1. Elizabeth = John Casimir, C. Pal. of Simmern. (see table 31.) El. of Brandenburg. 1586-1591. (see table 18.) Magdalen Sibylla, dau. of Albert = JOHN GEORGE I. CHRISTIAN II. Frederick, D. of Prussia. 1611-1656. 1591-1611, ob. s. p. Magdalen Sibylla, dau. of Christian, = JOHN GEORGE IL. M. of Baireuth. 1656-1680. Anna Sophia, dau. of Frederick III = JOHN GEOBGE III, of Denmark. 1680-1691. FREDERICK AUGUSTUS I, K. of Poland, 1697, = Christina, dau. of Christian Ernest, ORGE IV, 1694-1733. 14, ob. s. p. M. of Baireuth. Maria Josepha, dau. of = FREDERICK AUGUSTUS II, K. of Poland, Emp. Joseph I. 1733-1763. a Anna = Maximilian Joseph of Bavaria. Maria Josepha - Louis, son of Louis XV Albert Casimir, = Maria Christina, dau. of (see table 17.) of France. D. of Teschen. Emp. Francis L (see table 24.) ob. s. p. 1822. , renounced his claim to the throne. = Caroline, dau. of Ferdinaud, D. of Parma. JOHN, 1854-1873. ALBERT, succeeded 1873. \downarrow

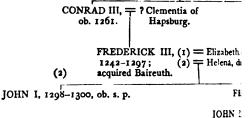
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XX a.—THE HO

FREDERICK I, Burggs

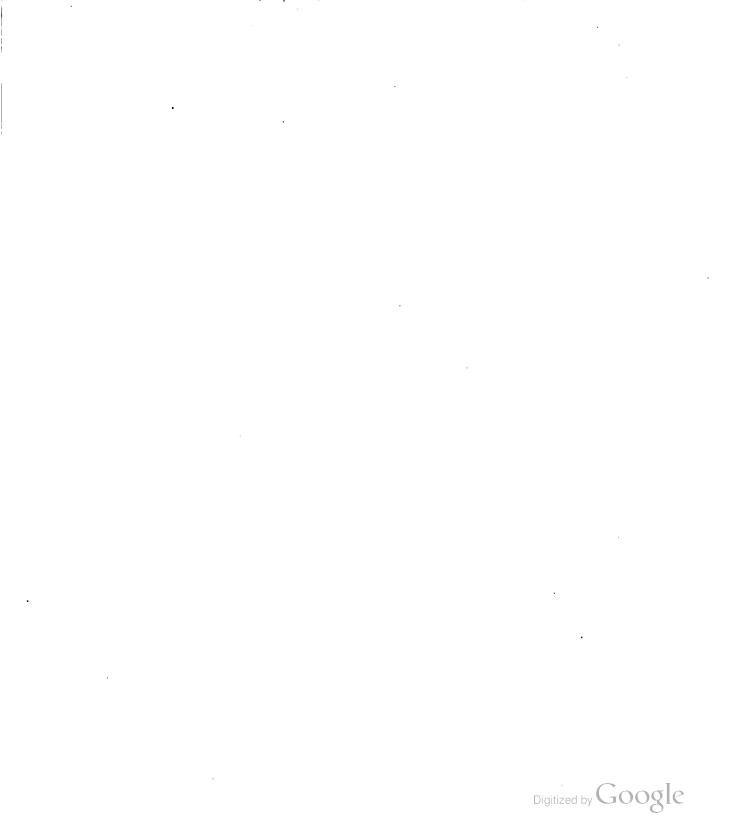


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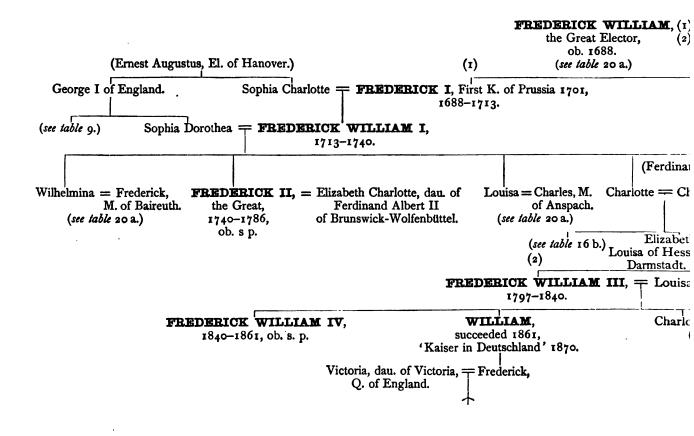
JOHN III, 1398-1420, Elizabeth = Emp. Robert. 7 (see table 18.) ob. s. p. m. FREDERICK II, 1440-1470, res. John Alchymista (refused Electorate), (1) ob. 1464. ob. s. p. m. 1471. (2). Margaret, dau. of William III = 1. JOHN Cicero. 3. Sibylla = Christopher of Denmark. = (1) Dorothea. Christian I of Denmark. = (2) 1486-1499. of Saxony. (see ta (see table 43.) JOACHIM I, = Elizabeth, dau. Anne = Frederick I of Albert, Abp. of Magdeburg Casimir, and Mainz, Cardinal, of John Denmark. 1499-1535. (see table 45.) of Denmark. ob. s. p. 1545. ALBERT I. JOACHIM II, 2. John, M. of Cüstrin, M. of C: 1535 1571. ob. 1571. 1536-155 JOHN GEORGE, A١ 1571-1598. 4. JOACE Catharine. = (1) I. JOACHIM FREDERICK. 2. Sophia - Christian I, El. Elizabeth = George Frederick, 16 1598-1608. of Saxony. M. of Anspach. Eleanor, dau. of = (2) Albert Frederick, (see table 19.) D. of Prussia. (Ì) (1) (1) (1) 3. John George, 4. Christian William. I. JOHN SIGISMUND, = Anna, dan. of 2. Anna Catharine = Christian IV 2. FREDE 1625-1 1608-1619. Albert Frederick. of Denmark. M. of Jägerndorf, Abp. of Magdeburg, (see table 45.) killed 1606-1623, dep.; ob. 1665. D. of Prussia. Nordlin ob. s. p. m. 1624. GEORGE WILLIAM, = Elizabeth Charlotte, dau. Mary Eleanora = Gustavus Adolphus s. j. of Frederick IV, 1619-1640. of Sweden. El. Palatine. (see table 44.) Caroline = George I CHRİSTIAN GEORGE FREDERICK WILLIAM. England the Great Elector, ALBERT, FREDERICK, 1686-1692, (see table 9.) 1640-1688. 1692-1703, (see table 20 b.) ob. s. p. ob. s. p,

af of Nürnberg, ob. 1201. FREDERICK II. ancestor of houses of Hechingen and Sigmaringen. dau. of Otto I, D. of Meran. u. of Albert I, D. of Saxony. (2) .EDERICK IV, 1300–1332. I, 1332-1357; acquired Culmbach. FREDERICK V, = Elizabeth, dau, of Frederick II, M. of Meissen. 1358-1398. FREDERICK VI, 1398-1440; Beatrix = Albert III of Austria. l as Elector of Brandenburg, 1417. (see table 14.) ALBERT Achilles, (1) = Margaret of Baden. (2) = Anna, dau. of Frederick II, El. of Saxony. 1473-1**48**6. (2) 2. FREDERICK, M. of Culmbach, = Sophia, dau. of Casimir IV = William III, D. of Julich. ible 21.) 1486 -1536. of Poland. GEORGE, M. of Anspach = Emilia, sister of Maurice, ALBERT, D. of Prussia, (1) = Dorothea, dau. of »b. 1527. El. of Saxony. 1525-1568; Frederick I (the Pious), 1536-1543, Grand Master of Teutonic Order 1512. of Denmark. Jägerndorf 1524. ALBERT FREDERICK, = Mary Eleanor, dau. of William, Alcibiades, Elizabeth, dau. = GEORGE FREDERICK. 1568-1618. of John, M. of D. of Cleves. ulmbach. 1543-1603, Cüstrin. ob. 1608. 7, ob. s. p. ob. s. p. Baireuth. spach. 3. CHRISTIAN, \Rightarrow 2. Mary. I. Anna = John Sigismund, IIM ERNEST. 4. Magdalen = John George I, 3. Eleanor = Joachim Elector. Sibylla. El. of Saxony. 13-1625. 1603-1655. Frederick Elector. 3. ALBERT, 3. George Albert, I. Magdalen Sibylla = John George II. LICK. I. Sophia = 2. Augustus, ob. 1666. 1634-1667. 634, (see table 19.) ob. 1651. at zen, Christian Henry, ob. 1708. JOHN FREDERICK. CHRISTIAN ERNEST, 1667-1686. 1655-1712. GEORGE FREDERICK Christina - Frederick Augustus I GEORGE WILLIAM, WILLIAM FREDERICK, of FREDERICK CHRISTIAN, of Poland and Saxony. 1703-1723. 1712-1726, ob. s. p. CHARLES. 1763-1769, (see table 19.) 1726-1735. (Frederick William I of Prussia.) ob. s. p. Wilhelmina = FREDERICK, 1735-1703, CHARLES, 1723-1757. Louisa ob. s. p. m. CHARLES ALEXANDER, 1757-1791, res. to Prussia, Baireuth 1769, ob. s. p. 1806.

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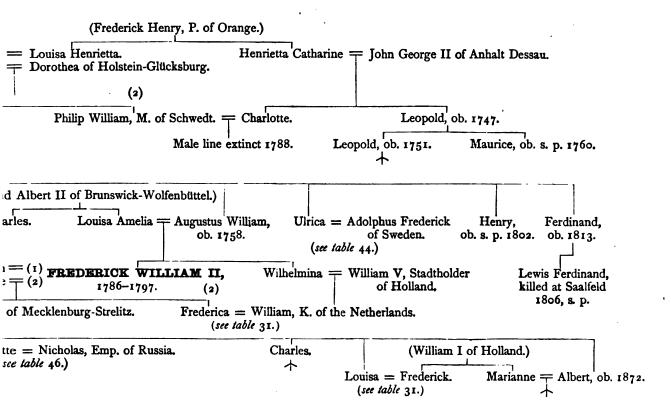


XX b.—THE HOHENZ



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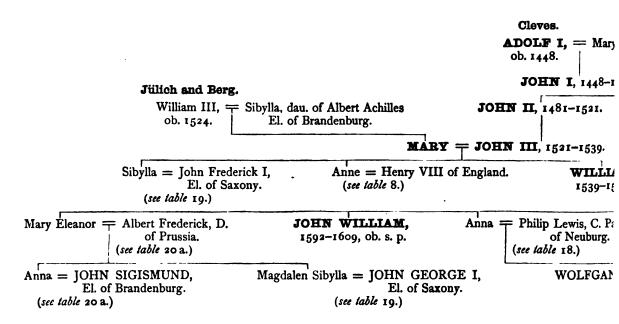
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XXI.—THE CLEVES, JUL





CH, &c., SUCCESSION.

dau. of John Sanspeur, D. of Burgundy.

81. = Elizabeth, heiress of Nevers (see table 28). Counts of Nevers. Engelbert, — Charlotte, dau. of John, ob. 1506. C. of Vendome. ob. 1506. Charles I, ob. 1521. Margaret, dau. of Charles, = Francis, D. of Nevers, Mary, dau. of Emp. м, D. of Vendome. Ferdinand I. ob. 1562. 92. Henrietta, = Lewis Gonzaga, son of Magdalen = John I, C. Palatine latine ob. 1601. D. of Mantua. of Zweibrücken. Charles II, = Catharine, dau. of Charles, (see table 18.) ob. 1601. D. of Mayenne. G WILLIAM. Maria, heiress of Mantua = Charles. Dukes of Mantua, extinct 1708.

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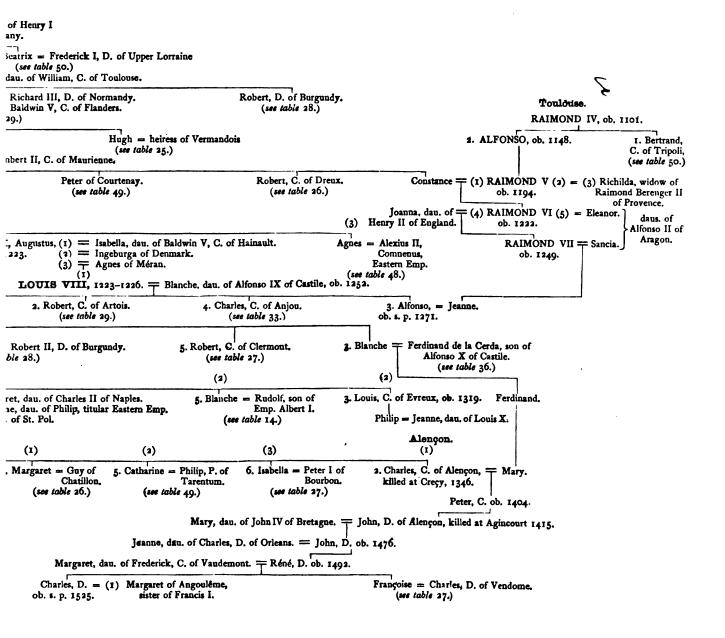
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XXII.—FRANCE. DESCENDANTS

		Hugh the Great. Hedw (see table 12°.)	viga, dau of Gern	
	Bertha, dau. of Co	HUGH Capet, 987-996.	onstance.	
	Hugh, ob. s. p. 1025.	HENBY I, Anne of Russia. Adel: 1031-1060.	a. (1) = (2) = (see table)	
Beltrada \mp (2)	PHILIP I, 1060-1108, (1) T	= Bertha, dau. of Florence I, C. of Holland.		
Tancred = (1) Cecilia. Pontius, C. of Tripoli = (2)	Constance = Bohemond I of Antioch.	LOUIS VI, 1108-1137. TAdelaide, dau. of Hu		
(see table 50.)	(see table 49*.)	LOUIS VII, (1) = Eleanor, heiress of Aquitaine. 1137-1180. (2) = Constance, dau. of Alfonso VIII of Cast (3) T Alice, dau. of Theobald II, C. of Cham		
(1)	(1)	(2)	(3	
Mary = Henry I, C. of Champagne.	Theobald V, C. of Blois. = Alic	ice. Margaret = Henry, son of Henry II PHI of England.	LIP I 1180-	
(ses table 2	5.)	or Digitald.	1100-	
Champagne and Cha K. of Navarre. K.	mpagne and 1270-1 of Navarre. (1)	-1285. (2) — Mary, dau. of Henry III, D. of Brabant. (2) (1)	Agnes = (see to	
heiress of Champagne and N LOUIS X, (1) = Margaret, dau. of Robert 1314-1316. D. of Burgundy. (2) Clementia, dau. of Charles Martel of Hungary. (1) Jeanne = Philip, C. of Evreux. (see table 40.)	avarre. 1285-1314. II, Isabella = Edward II PH of England. 13:	4. Margaret = (2) Edward I of England. (see table 4.) HILIP V, = Jeanne, heiress of CHARLES IV, 316-1322. C. of Burgundy. (see table 28.) 3. Jeanne = William III, C. of Holland. (see table 29.) (see table 29.) 2. Charles, C. of (1) = Valois, ob. 1325. (2) = (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3)	= Cathari = Matild: VI, 4 28.	

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XXIII.—FRANCE.

Jeanne of Auvergne = (2) PHILIP VI, 132

(see table 22. Jeanne of Auvergne (2) = (2) JOHN, 1350-1364 (1) = Bona, dau. of John 1. CHARLES V, = Jeanne, dau. of Peter I, 2. Louis, D. of Anjou. 4. Philip, D. of Burgund 1364-1380. D. of Bourbon. (see table 33.) (see table 28.) CHARLES VI, = Isabella, dau. of Stephen, D. of Bavaria. 1380-1422. 3. Louis, 4. John, 2. Jeanne = John V, 6. CHARLES VII, = Mary, dau. 5. Catharine. (1): Dauphin, Dauphin, D. of 1422-1461. Louis II of Bretagne. ob. s. p. ob. s. p. Anjou. (2): 1417. (see table 26.) (see h 1415. 1 Margaret, = (1) LOUIS XI (2) = Charlotte, Charles, Iolande = Amadeus IX, Catharine = (1) Charles Madeleine. D. of Berri, 1461-1483. D. of Savoy. the Bold. dau. of dau. of (see table 32.) (see table 28.) Louis, D. ob. s. p. James I of Scotland. of Savoy. 1472. (see \mathbf{r} . Anne = Peter II, D. of Bourbon. 3. CHARLES VIII, = (1) Anne, Duchess 1483-1498, ob. s. p. ob. 1522. (see table (see table 27.)

(2)

Hercules II, D. of Ferrara. = 2. R

(1)	(1)			(1)
Francis, Dauphin,	HENRY II , =	Catharine de Medici,		es, D. of Or
ob. s. p. 1536.	1547-1559.	ob. 1589.		5. s. p. 1545
FRANCIS II, = (1) Mary, Q.	CHARLES IX	C, = Elizabeth, dau.	HENRY III,	= Louisa,
1559–1560, of Scots.	1560–1574,	of Emp.	1574–1589,	of Nich
ob. s. p.	ob. s. p.	Maximilian II.	ob. s. p.	D. of Mei

THE HOUSE OF VALOIS.

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-1350 (1) = Jeanne, dau. of Robert II, D. of Burgundy.					
K of Bohemia. Philip, D. of Orleans, ob. s. p. 1391.					
y. 5. Jeanne = Charles II of Navarre. 6. Isabella = Gian Galeazzo Visconti, 3. John, D. of Berri. (see table 40.) D. of Milan. (see table 34.)					
Louis, D. of Orleans, Total Valentina, dau. of Gian Catharine = John, Ob. s. p. Bona = Amadeus VII, C. of Savoy. Mary = John I, D. of Bourbon. ob. 1407. Galeazzo, D. of Milan. Ob. s. p. C. of Savoy. Bourbon. (see table 32.) (see table 32.) (see table 27.)					
= Henry V Richard II (2) = (1) I. Isabella. (2) = (1) Charles, (2) = Mary of of England. of = Owen Tudor. England. of ble 6.) D. of Orleans, ble 6.) Ob. 1467. (see table 26.) D. of Bretagne. ob. 1467.					
I) = Ladislas Postumus. Jeanne = John, D. of 2) = Gaston, son of Gas- ton IV of Navarre. Alençon. table 40.) (see table 22.)					
of Bretagne. 2. Jeanne. = (1) LOUIS XII, Mary = John de Foix, Louisa, dau. = Charles, C. 26.) Anne of Bretagne. (2) = (2) 1498-1515. Claimant of of Philip II, Mary, dau. of Henry = (3) VII of England. (2) (2) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3					
Snée. i. Claude. = (1) FRANCIS I , Eleanor, sister of Emp. (2) = (2) 1515-1547. Charles V. Charles V. Charles, last D. of Alençon. = (1) Margaret. Henry II of Navarre. = (2)					
eans, Madeleine, ob. s. p. = James V of Scotland. Margaret = Emanuel Philibert, Jeanne = Antony of (see table 11.) (see table 32.) D. of Savoy. Bourbon.					
lau.Francis, D. of las,Elizabeth = (3) Philip II of Spain.Claude = Charles II, D. of Lorraine.Margaret, = HENRY IV, ob. s. p. succeeded 1589coeur.ob. s. p. 1584.(see table 38.)(see table 30.)(see table 24, 27, & 40.)					

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XXIV.—FRANCE. TF

HENRY IV, 1589-1610. (1) = N (see tables 27 & 40.) (2) = N

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				(ace invies 1/ 00 1	N) (1) T "
	LOUIS XIII, 1610-1643.	Anne, dau. of Philip III of Spain.	Elizabeth = (1) Philip IV of Spa (see table 38.)	ain. Christina = Vict (see table 32	or Amadeus I, D. .)
	LOUIS XIV 1643-1715.	,			
				. (2)
Louis, Dauphin ob. 1711.		dau. of Ferdinand Maria, Lou of Bavaria.		rançoise, 7 3. PHILIP, 1 e. de Blois.) ob. 17	
Louis, D. of = Burgundy, ob. 1712.	Mary Ade'aide, d Victor Amadeu of Savoy.		Charles, D. of Berri, = Mar ob. s. p. 1714.	ia Louisa.	Charlotte = Fran D. of (see table 15.)
LOUIS 1715-1		au. of Stanislas Leczinsky, K. of Poland.			
2. Louis, Dau ob. 176	uphin, — Maria Jo 5.	sepha, dau. of Frederick Augustu of Poland and Saxony.		ouisa = Philip, D. of Parma (see table 38.)	• ·
LOUIS XV 1774-1792, de executed, 179	p.; dau. o	f LOUIS XVIII,	CHARLES X, Vi	ria Theresa, dau. of ictor Amadeus III of Savoy.	
Louis Joseph, ob. s. p. 1789.	Charles Louis, (Louis XVII), ob. s. p. 1795.	Maria Theresa = Louis, D. of A ob. s. p.	Angoulême. Caroline, dau. of Francis I of Two Sicilies.	Charles, D. of Berri, ob. 1820.	Ferdinand,
	Louisa = (see tabi	Charles III, D. of Parma. e 38:)	Theresa, dau. of Francis IV, = D. ot Modena.	Henry, C. of Chambord.	Louis Philippe, : C. of Paris.
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XXIV*.-THE

Charles Bonaparte

1. Joseph, K. of Spain, ob. 1844.		3. Lucien, P. of Canino, ob. 1840.	of Canino, Emp. Francis II.		= (2) 2. NAPOLEON I, (1) = (2) Josephine 1804-1814. dep.; ob. 1821.		
	$Z_{enaïde} = Charles, ob. 1857.$	Lucien.	Pierre.	Napoleon, D. of Reichstadt (Napoleon II),	Eugène, D. of = Leuchtenberg, ob. 1824.	Augusta, dau. Maximilian Jose of Bavaria.	
Lucien, Cardinal.				ob. s. p. 1832.	Josephine = (see table	Sweden.	

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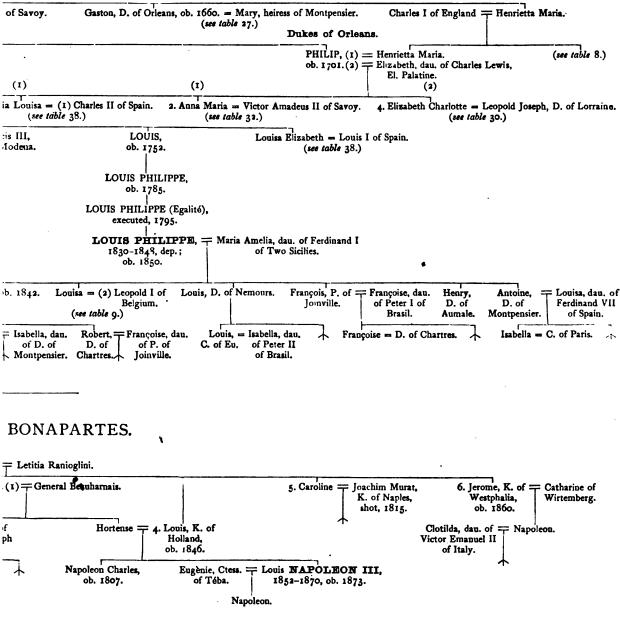
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IE BOURBON KINGS.

argaret, dau. of Henry II, ob. s. p.

ary, dau. of Francis, Gr. D. of Tuscany.



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XXV.-VERMANDOIS, CH

[The names of the Counts of Champagne are given in black capital:

 Ceded her dominions to Philip Augus King of Navarre 1235, in right of hi By this marriage Champagne was unit Navarre see table 40.) 	s mother.		Verm HERIBER (sce ta
			ERT II, -943. Champa
ALBERT I, 943-988.	Adela = Arnulf (see table 29).	I, C. of Flanders.	ROBERT, 945-968, ob. s. p.
HERIBERT III, 988–1000.			
ALBERT II, 1000-1010? res.; ob. s. p.	OTTO, 1010–1045.		
· · · · · ·		Valois.	
Hugh, son of Henry I of Dob. 1101.	France, $=$ ADELAIDE, res. 1116.	Sister of Williar the Conqueror	n = Odo of Aumâle. •
Adelaide of Aquitaine, sister of Eleanor, wife of Henry II of England.	= RALPH I, 1116-1152.	William de S	, II of Cl
RALPH II, ISABELLA, 1152–1167, ob. s. p. 1183.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- -	BY I, = Mary, dau. of 2. 1
		HENRY II, = 1180-1197. (see table	Jerusalem. a
John I, D. of Bretagne. = (see tak	= Blanche. THE Sile 26.)	OBALD V , 1253–1270 ob. s. p.	o, = Isabella, dau. of Beatt St. Louis.

AMPAGNE, AND BLOIS.

indois.

, those of the Counts of Vermandois and Blois in ordinary capitals.]

I, ob. 902. ile 12.) Beatrix? = Robert, K. of France. me. (see table 12*.) Blois. HERIBERT, = Eadgifu, dau. of Edward the Elder, Liutgarde = THEOBALD I, ob. 978? and widow of Charles the Simple. 968-993. Bertha, dau. of Conrad, (1) = EUDES I, 978–995. STEPHEN I, 993-1019? K. of Burgundy. ob. s. p. 1. THEOBALD II, 995-1004, 2. EUDES II, 1004-1037; ob. s. p. Champagne 1019. THEOBALD III of Blois, 1037-1089; l II, 1037-1047, I of Champagne, 1047. b. s. p. HUGH, 1089-1125, STEPHEN, = Adela, dau. of William ob. s. p. 1089-1102. the Conqueror. IV of Blois, 1102-1152; Stephen, K. of England. Henry, Bp. of Winchester. ampagne, 1125. (see table 3.) Blois. Iary = Eudes II, D.4. Stephen, C. 5. Alice = (3) Louis VII 3. THEOBALD V. = Alice, dau. of of Burgundy. of Sancerre. of France. 1152-1191. Louis VII of France. (see table 28.) (see table 22.) dwin IX, C. of Flanders, **THEOBALD III**, = Blanche, heiress Catharine, = LOUIS. nd Eastern Emperor. of Navarre. 1197-1201. heiress of 1191-1205. (see table 40.) 29.) Clermont. **THEOBALD** IV^b, 1201-1253. THEOBALD VI, 1205-1218, ob. s. p. tx = (2) Hugh IV, D. of Burgundy. HENRY III, 1270-1274 (1) Blanche, dau. of Robert I (see lable 28.) of Artois. Jeanne $\stackrel{c}{=}$ Philip IV of France. (see table 22.)

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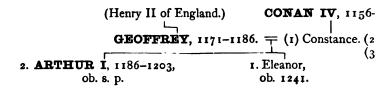
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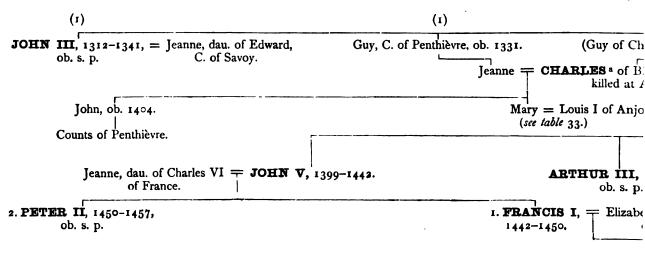
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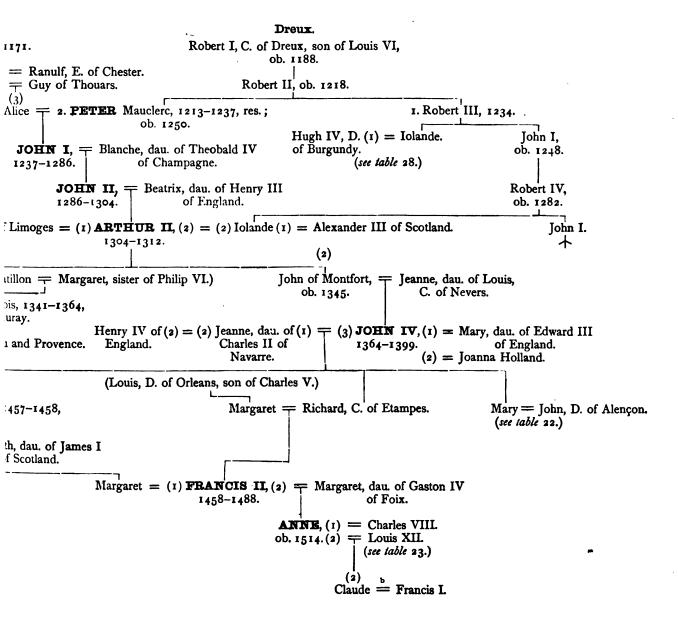
• Chosen as his heir by John III, killed in battle against John 1V.

• By this marriage Bretagne was finally united to the French crown.



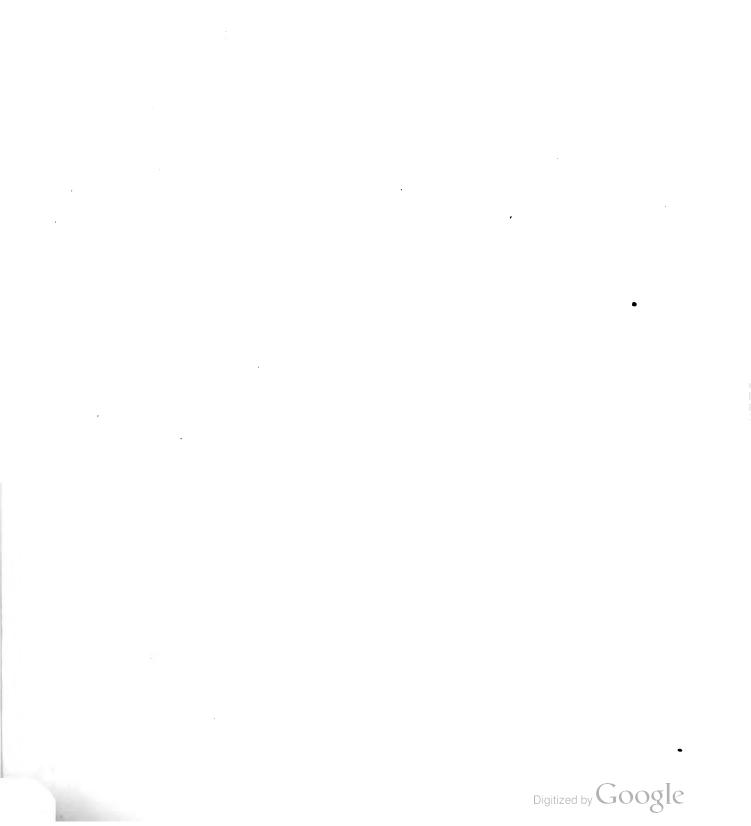
Mary c





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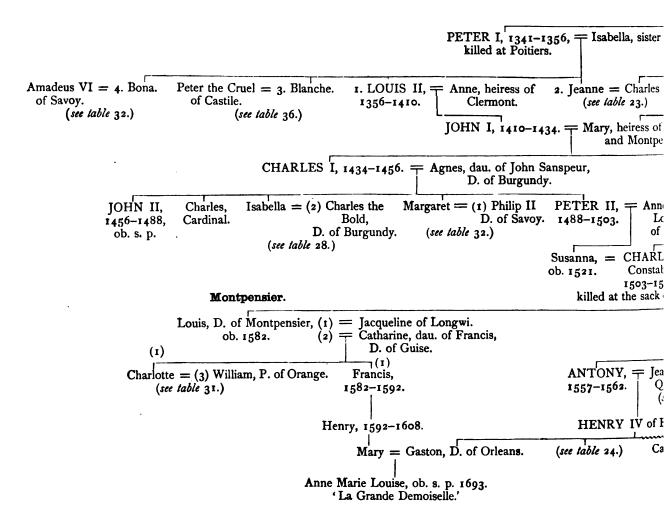


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XXVII.—THE

AGNES, heiress of Be ob. 1283.

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HOUSE OF BOURBON.

urbon, = John, son of Hugh IV, | D. of Burgundy.

EATRIX, ob. 1310. = Robert of Clermont, son of St. Louis.

LOUIS I, D. of Bourbon, 1310-1341.

of Philip VI of France. Beatrix = (2) John, K. of James, C. of La Marche, Bohemia. 1342-1362. (see table 42.) John. John, John, 1362-1393. = Catharine, heiress of D. of Berri. Vendome. Auvergne Beatrix of = (1) James, (2) = Joanna II Louis, C. of Vendome, isier. Navarre ob. s. p. m. of Naples. 1412-1446. 1438. Louis. C. of Montpensier. John, C. Gilbert, 1446-1478. , dau. of uis XI ob. 1496. 'rance. 3. Charlotte = Engelbert, ES, Francis, Rénée = Antony theLouisa = 2. Louis, 1. Francis, C. P. of C. of Nevers. killed at Marignano, Good, le, 1478-1495. D. of Lorraine. Roche-(see lable 21.) 1515, s. p. :7; (see table 30.) sur-Yon. of Rome, s. p. Françoise, dau. of Réné, = CHARLES, D. of Antoinette = Claude, D. D. of Alençon. Vendome, of Guise. (see table 30.) 1495-1557. Charles, ine D'Albret, Louis, P. of Condé. Margaret = Francis, D. of Nevers.Cardinal of Bourbon, of Navarre. (see table 21.) e table 40.) ob. 1590. Condé. Henry, Francis, P. of Conti. rance. ob. 1588. sar, D. of Vendome, = Françoise, heiress line extinct 1814. Eleanor = Philip William, son of 1598-1665. of Mercœur. Henry II, ob. 1646. William of Orange. Louis, 1665-1669. Louis II, the Great. (see table 31.) Louis Joseph, The Duke D'Enghien, General of Louis XIV, murdered 1804, 1669-1712, ob. s. p. was the last heir of this line.

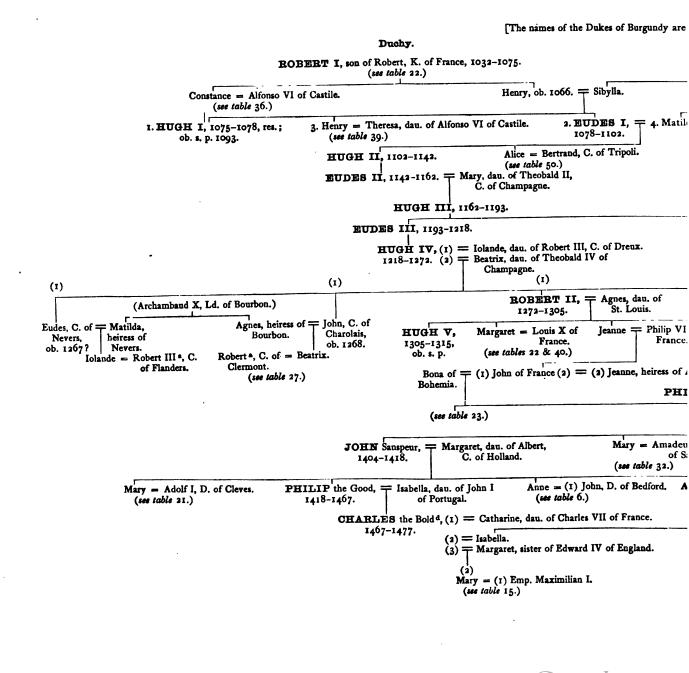
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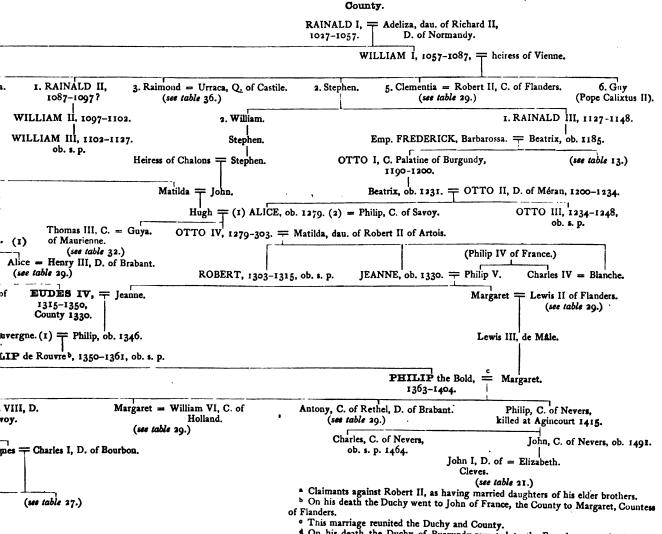
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XXVIII.-



-BURGUNDY.

ven in black capitals, those of the Counts in ordinary capitals.]



^d On his death the Duchy of Burgundy reverted to the French crown, the County, &c., formed the inheritance of Mary.



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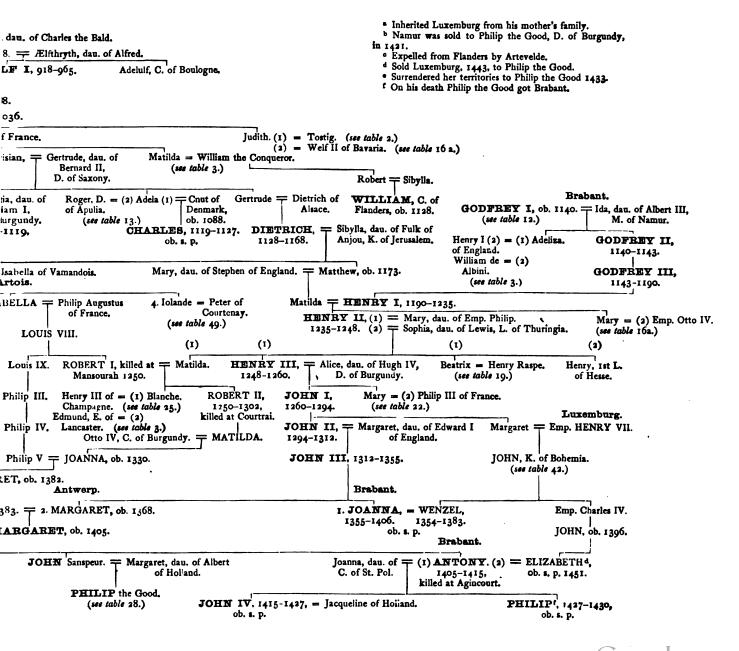
XXIX.-FLANDERS, HOLLA

[The names of the Counts of Flanders and Holland, and of the Dukes of Brabant, are given in black capitals

Flanders. BALDWIN I, 858-879. = (2) Judith BALDWIN II, 879-9 Adela, dau. of Heribert II of Vermandois. = ABNU Baldwin III, ob. 962. ABNULF II, 965-9 BALDWIN IV, 988 Namur. ALBERT I, = Hermingarde, dau. of Charles, BALDWIN V, 1036-1067. = (2) Adela, dau. of Robert of ob. 1006. D. of Lower Lorraine. **BOBERT** I, the F (see table 12.) Heiress of Hainault. = BALDWIN VI, 1067-1070, I of Hainault, 1072 -1092. ALBERT II, 1006-1037. Hainault. ALBERT III, 1037-1105. 2. BALDWIN II, 1070-1126. I. ARNULF III. ROBERT II. = Clemen Wil 1070-1072. 1093-1111. BALDWIN 111, 1126-1133. GODFREY, 1105-1139. C. of l Godfrey I = Ida. BALDWIN Namur. VII, 1111 of Brabant. ob. s. p. HENRY* the Blind, 1139-1196. Alice = BALDWIN IV, 1133-1171. Luxemburg. BALDWIN V. 1171-1195, = Margaret, ob. 1194. PHILIP, 1168-1191, ob. s. p. = ERMESINDE, = Theobald, C. of Bar. VIII of Flanders. ob. 1247. Holland. 2. BALDWIN IX, = Mary, dau. of Henry I, 3. Henry, Eastern Emp., I. ISA HENRY III. FLORENCE III, = Ada, granddau. of David I Eastern Emp. ob. s. p. 1216. C. of Champagne. 1247-1281. 1162-1190. of Scotland. 1195-1205. WILLIAM I, HENRY IV. = (1) MARGARET, (2) = William of Dampierre. Ferdinand of Portugal = (I) JOANNA, Burchard of 1281-1288. 1203-1222. Thomas II, C. or = .(2) 1205-1244, Avesnes. 1244-1272. FLORENCE IV, 1222-1234. Mauricone. ob. s. p. Hainault. Flanders. HENRY V. 1288-1313. WILLIAM II 1234-1256, Adelaide = JOHN I, 1246-1257. GUY, ob. 1304. (Emp. Henry VII, Namur. Anti-Emperor to Frederick II 1247. JOHN II, 1257-1304, see opp.) **BOBERT III**, 1305-1322. JOHN, ob. 1331. FLORENCE V, 1256-1296. Holland 1300. JOHN, 1296-1299, = Elizabeth, dau. of WILLIAM III, = Jeanne, sister of LEWIS I. Edward I of England. Philip VI of France. ob. s. p. 1304-1337. ob. 1322. WILLIAM IV. Margaret = (2) Emp. Lewis of Edward III of - Philippa. **LEWIS II**, 1322-1346, = MARGAN 1337-1345, ob. s. p. Bavaria. England. killed at Crecy. (see table 4.) LEWIS III, de Male, 1346-1 ALBERT. WILLIAM V. 1354-1357, ob. s. p. 1357-1404. Philip the Bold, D. of = 1 Burgundy. Margaret - John Sanspeur. WILLIAM VI, 1404-1417. - Margaret. JACQUELINE^e(I) = John, son of Charles VI of France. (2) = John IV of Brabant. ob. s. p. 1436. (3) = Humphrey, D. of Gloucester. (4) = Francis of Borselen. Digitized by

ND, BRABANT, &c.

; those of the Counts of Hainault, Artois, Namur, and Luxemburg, in ordinary capitals.]



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FREDERICK IV, 1312-1328.

 Disputed succession to Lorraine settled by this marriage. Restored by Peace of Pyrences 1659, and again expelled 1669.

· Declared illegitimate by Pope Urban VIII, the first marriage of his father not having been lawfully dissolved.

Expelled with his uncle, whose recognised heir he was. General in the imperial service.

FRANCIS.

1544-1545.

K. of Navarre.

1545-1608.

Claude, dau. of Henry II = CHARLES II,

HENRY, $(\mathbf{I}) =$ Catharine, dau. of Antony,

of France.

Claude = Nicolas Francis.

1608-1624.

(2)

• Restored by Peace of Ryswick.

f Exchanged Lorraine for Tuscany.

RUDOLF, 1328-JOHN, 13 CHARLES I, 1391-1431. - Margaret, dau. of Emp. Rol Isabella = RÉNÉ I of Anjou, (ob. 1480. (see table 33. John, D. of Calabria, ob. 1470. Margaret = Henry VI of Engl (see table 6.) Nicolas, ob. s. p. 1473. **ANTONY** the Good, = Rénée, dau. of Gilbert, 1508-1544. C. of Montpensier. 3. Claude, 1 ob. = (2) Christina, dau. of Nicholas, D. of Mercœur. = Catharine. Christian II of Denmark. Charles, Ca Louisa = Henry IIIPhilip Emanuel. of France. ob. 1602. ob. 158 (see table 23.) Christina = Ferdinand I, Gr.-D. FRANCIS, Fra: of Tuscany. 1624-1625, res.; (see table 35.) Margaret, dau. of D. of Mantua. ob. 1632. Nicole, = CHARLES III^b. NICOLAS FRANCIS, ob. 167. ob. s. p. 1625-1634, res.; CHARLS ob. 1675. Charles^c, C. of Vaudemont, Elizabeth Charlotte, dau. of Ph: D. of Orleans. ob. s. p. 1723. (En

> 1. FRANCIS STEPHEN^f = Maria Theres. (see table 15.)

RAINE.

Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Albert I.

46, killed at Crecy.

46-1391.

Frederick, killed at Agincourt. = Margaret, heiress of Vaudemont ert. 1415. and Joinville. Juise, &c., Heiress of Aumale, = Antony, ob. 1447.) Mayenne, &c. and. Iolande = Frederick, C. of Vaudemont, ob. 1472. RÉNÉ II, ob. 1508. Margaret = Réné, D. of Alençon. Guise. (see table 22.) Antoinette, dau. of Francis, = CLAUDE, D. of Guise, Aumale, &c., John, Cardinal of Lorraine, C. of Vendome. ob. 1550. ob. 1550. D. of Aumale, 2. Charles. 1. FRANCIS, 5. Mary = James V of Scotland. 4. Louis, ob. 1563. Cardinal of Guise. Cardinal of Lorraine. (see lable 11.) . 1573. Louis, Cardinal HENRY, ob. 1588; Charles, D. of Catharine = Louis, D. ofCharles, ob. 1631. male line extinct 1675. Mayenne. of Guise, ob. 1588. Montpensier. Anne = Henry, D. (see table 27.) ardinal, of Nemours. \$7. ncoise = Ceesar, D. of Vendome. (see table 27.) 5. = Claude, dau. of D. Henry. ES LEOPOLD^d, = Eleanor, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand III. ob. 1690. ilip, = LEOPOLD JOSEPH. 1697-1729. p. Charles VI.) Maria Anna = 3. Charles, ob. s. p. 1786. 2. Elizabeth Theresa = Charles Emanuel III of Sardinia. а. (see table 32.)

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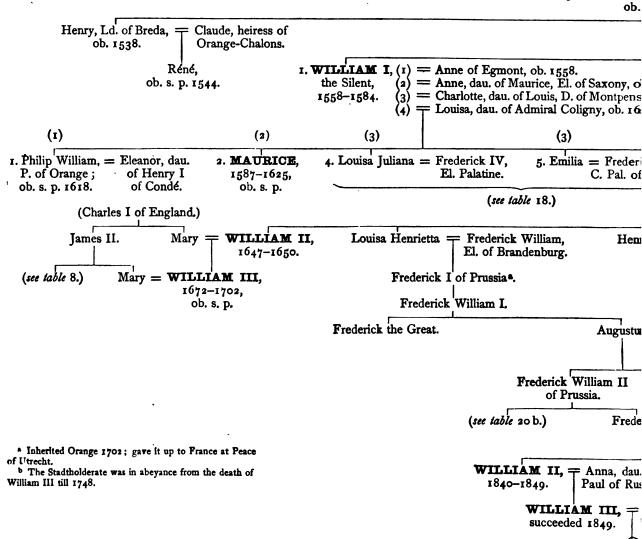
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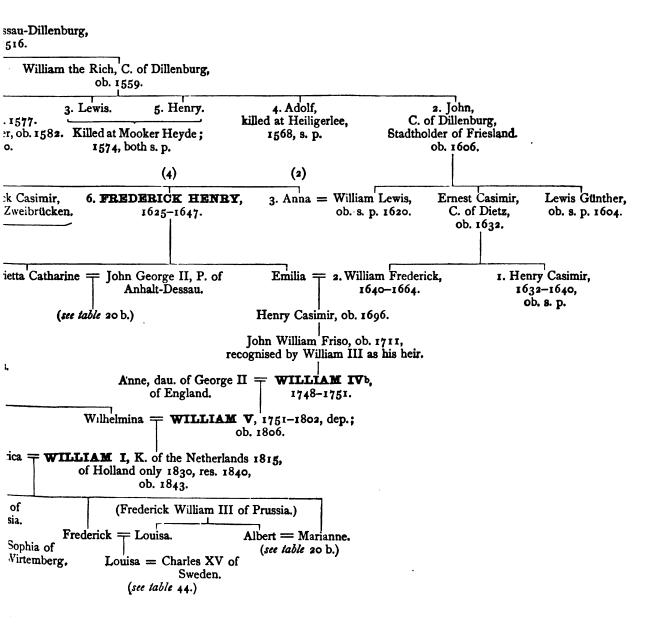
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XXXI.-HOUSE OF

John, C. of N



ORANGE-NASSAU.





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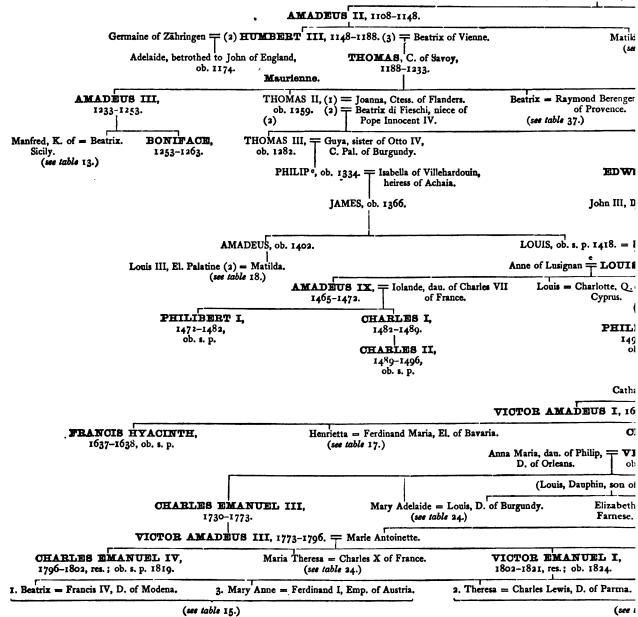
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XXXII.–

HUMBERT II, C. of Maurienne, etc



• The principle of representation not prevailing in Savoy, Peter and Philip , M. of Italy, 1072-1108. succeeded in preference to the sons of their deceased elder brother Thomas. Adelaide = Louis VI of France. ^b On the same principle Amadeus IV took precedence of his nephew Philip. Sold his claim to the Principality of Achaia, but retained the title. (see table 22.) = Alfonso, first K. of Portugal. d First Duke. Pope Felix V. Inherited Maurienne, etc., on failure of male table 39.) heirs in the elder branch. e Hence the claim of the house of Savoy to the titular crowns of Cyprus and Jerusalem. IV PETER *, 1263-1268, **PHILIP**^{*}, Abp. of Lyons, = Alice, Ctess. of Boniface, Abp. of Canterbury, ob. s. p. m. 1268-1285, ob. s. p. Burgundy. ob. 1270. (2) (see table 28.) AMADEUS b IV or V, the Great, 1285-1323. **BD**, 1323-1329. = Blanche, dau. of Robert II, HAMON, 1329-1343. Anne - Andronicus III, Eastern Emp. D. of Burgundy. (see table 48.) AMADEUS VI, 1343-1383. = Bona, dau. of Peter I, D. of Bourbon. of Bretagne. = Jeanne. (see table 26.) Bona, dau. of John, D. of Berri = AMADEUS VII, 1383-1391. AMADEUS VIII d, 1391-1451. 7 Mary, dau. of Philip the Bold, D. of Burgundy. ona. 1451-1465. Margaret = Louis IV, El. Palatine. (see table 18.) эf Charlotte = Louis XI of France. PHILIP II, (1) = Margaret, dau. of Charles I, D. of Bourbon. 1496-1497. (2) = Claudine of Bresse. (see table 23.) I) (1) (2) BERT II, = Margaret, dau. of **CHARLES III**, = Beatrix, dau. of Emanuel Louisa = Charles, C. of Angoulême. 7-1504, Emp. Maximilian I. 1504-1553. of Portugal. Francis I of France. . s. p. (see table 23.) Margaret = EMANUEL PHILIBERT, 1553-1580. rine, dau. of Philip II of Spain. = OHABLES EMANUEL I, 1580-1630. Princes of Carignan. Thomas Francis. 0-1637. – Christina, dau. of Henry IV of France. IABLES EMANUEL II, 1638-1675. Eugène, C. of = Olympia Emanuel Philibert, ob. 1709. Mancini. Soissons. **TOR AMADEUS II**, 1675-1730, res.; Victor Amadeus, ob. 1741. 1732; K. of Sicily 1703; of Sardinia 1720. Cts. of Soissons Eugène, Louis Victor, ob. 1778. Imperial general, extinct 1734. Louis XIV.) ob. s. p. 1736. Victor Amadeus, ob. 1780. = (2) Philip V of Spain. (1) = Louisa. (see table 38.) Charles Emanuel, ob. 1800. CHARLES FELIX. Theresa, dau. of Ferdinand III, = CHARLES ALBERT, Elizabeth == Archd. Rainer, son of 1821-1831, ob. s. p. D. of Tuscany. 1831-1849, res. and ob. Emp, Leopold II. 4. Christina - Ferdinand II of Naples. 2. Ferdinand, I. VICTOR EMANUEL II, succeeded 1849; - Adelaide. D. of Genoa. K. of Italy 1862. uble 38.) Margaret : = 2. Humbert. 1. Clouida = P. Napoleon. 3. Amadeus, 4. Maria = Louis, K. of K. of Spain, Pia. Portugal, 1870-1873. (see table 39.)

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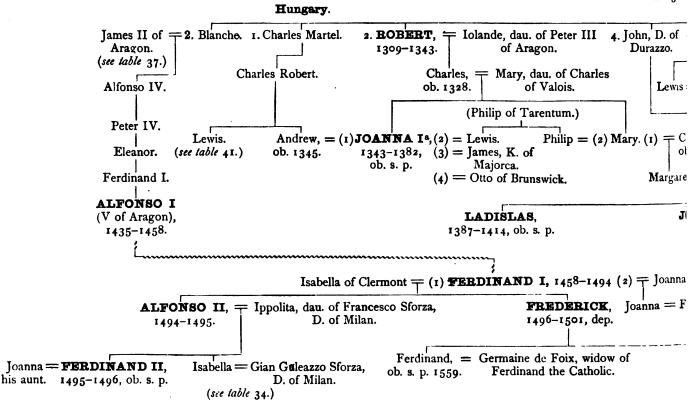
XXXIII.—THE HOUSE OF

CHARLES I o

1266-128; (see table 2:

CHARLES U

1285-1



NJOU IN NAPLES AND PROVENCE.

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Anjou, = Beatrix, heiress of Provence. (see table 37.)		
the Lame, = Mary, dau. of Stephen IV 09. of Hungary.		Beatrix = Philip of Courtenay, titular Eastern Emp. (see table 49.)
Catharine, dau. of 3. Philip, P. of 3. Eleanor = Charles of Valois. Tarentum. (see tab	of Sicily.	Charles of (2) = Catharine. Valois. see table 22.)
Balliol. (see table 10.) arles, Lewis. Provence .	hilip VI of Charles, son of = France. K. Robert.	Mary. Catharine = Philip, P. of Tarentum.
= CHARLES III, ob. 1385. 1382-1387.	$a_i = Mary, dau. of Charles of BD. of Bretagne.OUIS II, = Iolande, dau. of Jo$	
ANNA II ^b , (1) = William of Austria. 414-1435, (2) = James, C. of La ob. s. p. Marche. LOUIS III, ob. s. p. 1434.	RENE, Charles, D. of ob. 1480. Maine.	$\frac{1}{Mary} = Charles VII.$
lau. of John II of Aragon. John, D. of Calabria, ob. 1470.	(see table 30.) CHARLES, { ob. s. p. 1481, {	
ob. s. p. 1473. Daughters.	but Charles of Durazzo obt	different times Réné of Anjou and Alfonso V of

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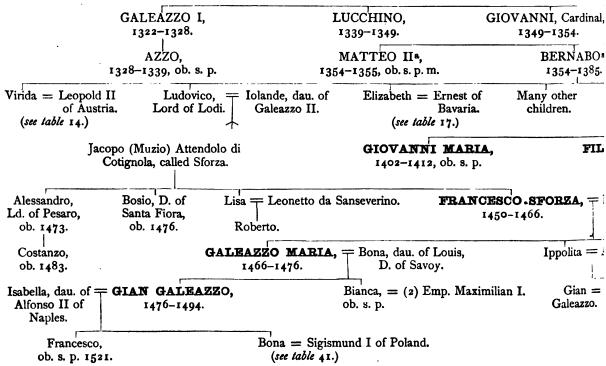


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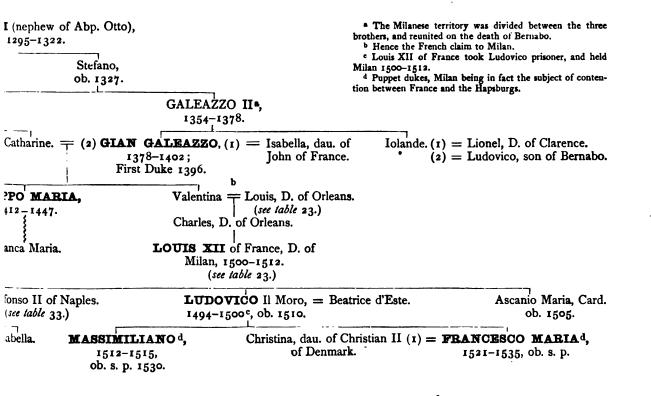
XXXIV.-MILAN. THE

MATTEO I, VISCON

Lord of Mil



ISCONTI AND SFORZA.



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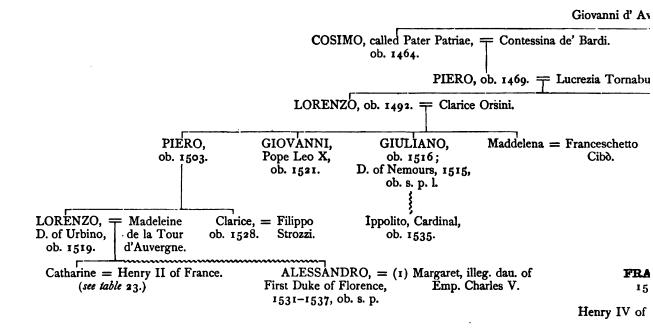


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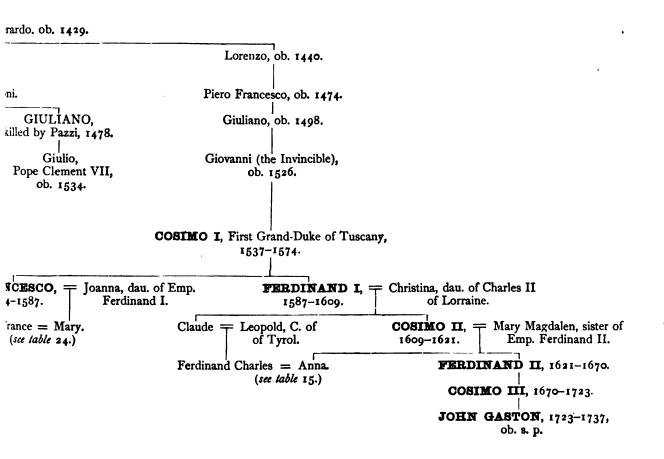
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XXXV.—FLOREN





CE. THE MEDICI.



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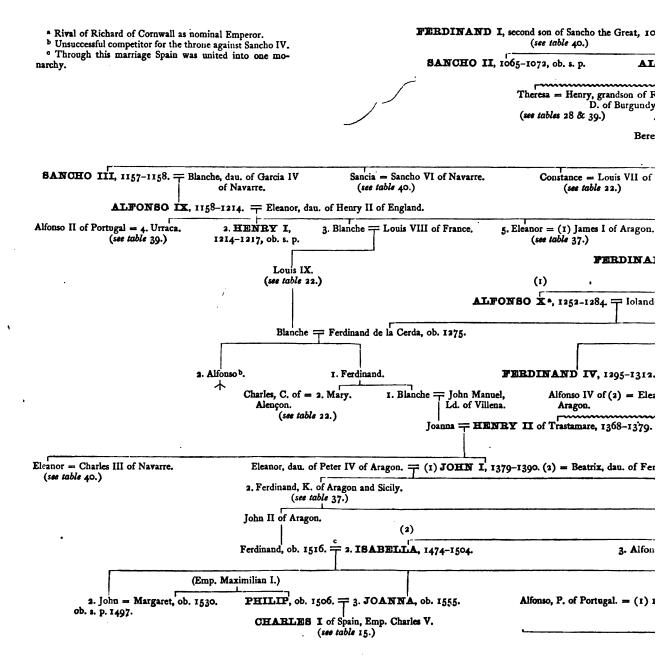
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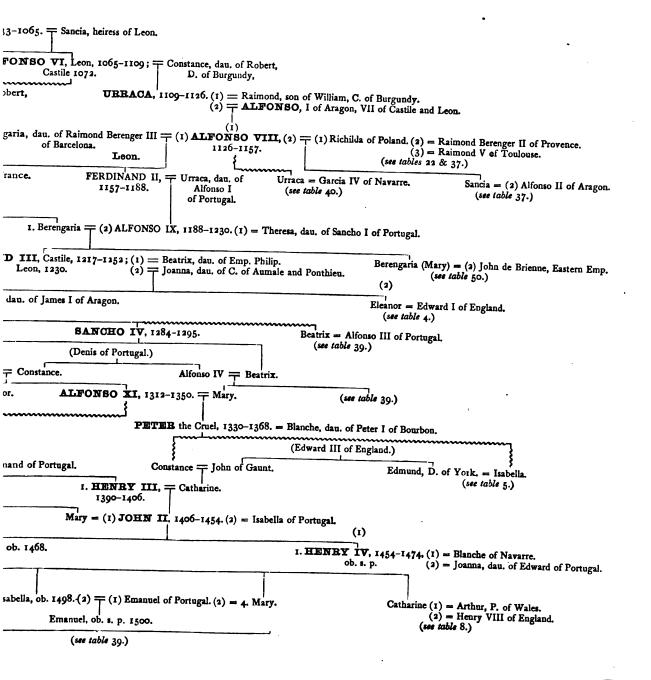
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XXXVI.—C



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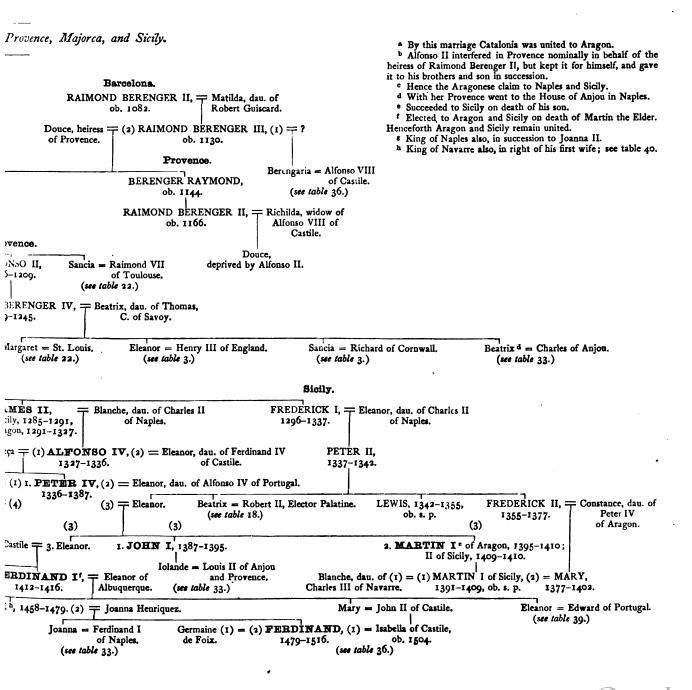
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XXXVII.—A

Including Aragonese Princes in

BAMIREZ I. fourth son of Sancho III of Navarre, 1035-1063. SANCHO RAMIREZ. 1063-1094. RAMIREZ II, 1134-1137, res.; PETER I. ALFONSO I, = (2) Urraca, Queen of Castile. 1094-1104, ob. s. p. 1104-1134, ob. s. p. ob. 1147. **PETBONILLA**, = RAIMOND BERENGER IV. ob. 1162. 1137-1172. Matilda, dau. of = (1) ALFONSO II b, (2) = Sancia, dau. of . RAIMOND BERENGER III SANCHO of Provence, Douce = Sancho I ofAlfonso I 1162-1196. Alfonso VIII of Provence, deprived, 1185. Portugal. (see table 39.) of Portugal. of Castile. ob. s. p. 1181. Pro PETER II, 1196-1213, Emeric of Hungary. Eleanor = (5) Raimond VI ALFO Constance (I) =killed at Muret. (2) = (1) Emp. Frederick II. of Toulouse. 119 (see table 13.) (see table 22.) RAIMOND Eleanor, dau. of Alfonso IX = (1) JAMES I, the Conqueror, (2) = Iolande, dau. of Andrew II of Castile, divorced 1229. of Hungary. 1213-1276. 120 Alfonso, ob. 1260. Majorca. 1 2. JAMES I, 3. Iolande = Alfonso X of 1. PETER III, 1276-1285; = Constance^c, dau. of 4. Isabella = (1) Philip III of ob. 1311. I of Sicily, 1282-1285. Manfred. Castile. France. (see table 36.) (see table 22.) (see table 13.) SANCHO, = Mary, dau. of Ferdinand, ALFONSO III. Elizabeth = Denis of Iolande = Robert of JJ K. of Si ob. s. p. Charles II ob. 1318. ob. s. p. 1285-1291. Portugal, Naples. 1324. of Naples. (see table 39.) (see table 33.) K. of Ar Theresa d'Ent JAMES II. ob. 1349. 3. Constance. Mary, dau. of Philip of Evreux, = 2. James, C. of Urgel. K. of Navarre. Joanna I of Naples $(3) = \int AMES$, ob. s. p. 1375. Peter. Martha = (4) (1) James, C of Urgel, = Isabella. Frederick II of Sicily = Constance. John I of claimant of crown, 1410, ob. s. p. m. Henry III of Castile. F (see table 36.) ALFONSO V, the Magnanimous, Blanche of Navarre, widow of Martin I of Sicily. = (I) JOHN I ob. s. p. l. 1416-1458. Charles, Eleanor, (see table 33.) Blanche = Henry IV of Castile. ob. s. p. 1461. Q of Navarre. (see table 36.) (see table 40.)

RAGON.



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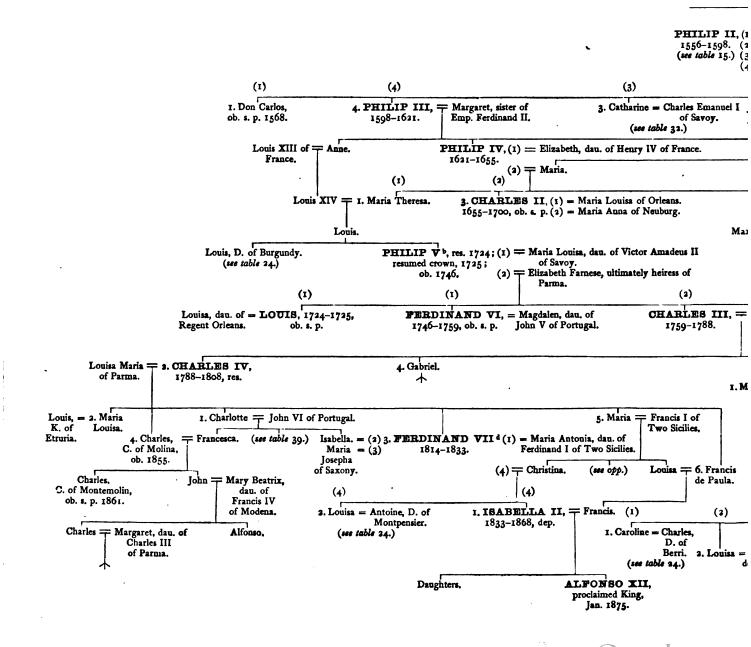
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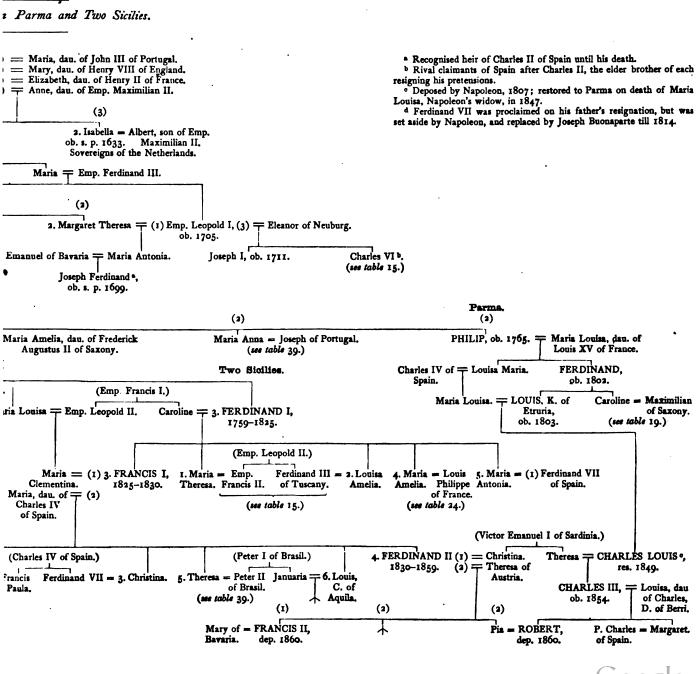
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XXXVIII.—SPAIN. THE HA

Including Bourbon Princes



PSBURGS AND BOURBONS.



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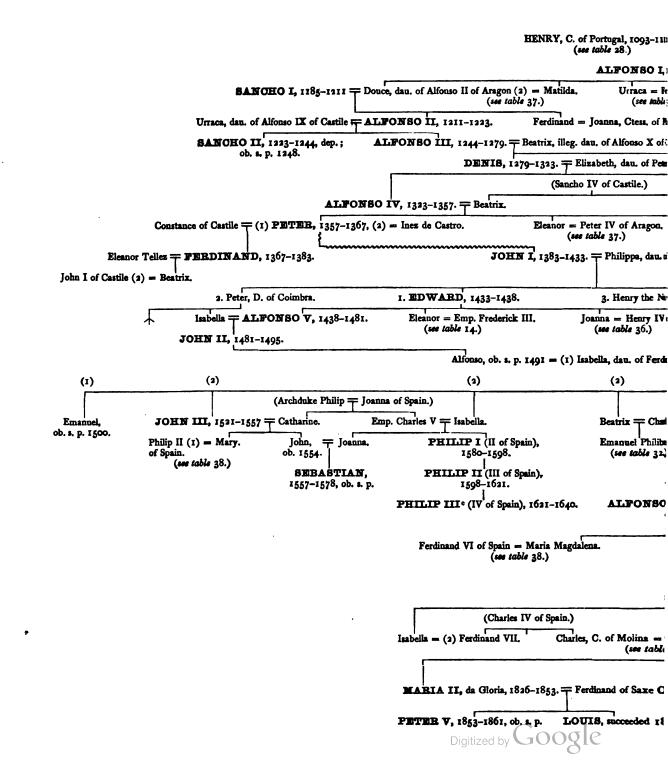
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XXXIX.—PO



RTUGAL.

2. = Theresa, dau. of Alfonso VI of Castile. tensions to Portugal. 1112-1185; king 1139. - Matilda, dan. of Amadeus II, C. of Maurienne. Theresa (I) = Philip, C. of Flanders. rdinand II of Leon. (2) = Eades III, D. of Burgundy. 36.) of Braganza. anders. (see table 20.) Castile. III of Aragon. ? Robert . Ferdinand IV = Constance. Mary = Alfonso XL (see table 36.) f John of Gaunt. rigator, ob. s. p. 5. Isabella = Philip the Good, D. of Burgundy. Alfonso. 4. John. (see table 28.) Ferdinand, D. of Viseu of Castile. = Beatrix. Isabella - John II of Castile. (see table 36.) Ferdinand. and and Isabella of Spain, (2) = (1) EMANUEL, (2) = Mary, dau. of Ferdinand and Isabella. Ferdinand. 1495-1521. (3) = Eleanor, sister of Emp. Charles V. (2) (2) (2) James, a III of Savoy. Lewis. HENRY, Cardinal, Edward. Theodore. 1578-1580, ob. s. p. Alexander, - Mary. Antony b Catharine = John, Prior of Crato. D. of Parma. (see table 15.) Theodore. JOHN IV, 1640-1656. VI, 1656-1667, dep., PETER II, 1667-1706. Charles II of England = Catharine, b. 1683. (see table 8.) JOHN V, 1706-1750. = Maria Antonia, dan. of Emp. Leopold I. JOSEPH, 1750-1777. = Maria Anna, dau. of Philip V of Spain. 1. MARIA I, ob. 1816 = PETER III, ob. 1786. Maria Benedetta = Joseph Francis, ob. s. p. 1788. JOHN VI, 1816-1826. = Charlotte, dau. of Charles IV of Spain. rancesca. PETER IV, 1826 res. = Leopoldine, day, of Emp. Francis II. Miguel. ob. 1866. ;8.) I of Brasil, 1826-1831 res., ob. 1834. (Francis I of Two Sicilies.) Januaria - Louis, C. of Aquila. 'Wg. Theresa = PETER II of Brasil, Francesca = Francis, P. of Joinville, (see table 24.) Maria Pia, dan. of E. Isabella - Louis, C. of Eu. Leopoldine, ob. 1871. = Augustus of Saze Coburg. Victor Emanuel II of Italy. Digitized by

* From a son of Alfonso III was descended in the ninth degree the mother of Catharine de Medici. Hence her pre-

^b Attempted to obtain the crown after the death of Henry; but Philip II of Spain ultimately took possession of Portugal.

Portugal revolted against Philip III, and elected John, Duke

Dukes of Braganza.

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- Defeated and killed by Sancho of Aragon,

- * Elected on death of Alfonso of Aragon.
- Claimed Navarre against Catharine D'Albret.

^d Ferdinand set up a claim to Navarre as son, by his second marriage, of John II of Aragon, who had been King of Navarre in right of his first wife, and sought to strengthen it by this marriage.

2. Ferdinand, K. of Castile.	I. GARCI
(see table 36.)	Γ

SANCHO IV

SANCHO III, the Great, I

1054-1076.

Urraca, illeg. dau. of Alfonso VIII = (2) (of Castile. SANCHO VI, 1150

SANCHO VII, 1194-1234, ob. s. p. Berengaria = Richard I of England

THEOBALD II, 1253-	(Philip III of France.)	Hugh IV, D. of = Beatrix. Burgundy.	
PHILIP I (IV	Louis, C. of Evreux.	(see table 28.)	
LOUIS (X of France P III, C. of Evreux, = JEANNE,	PHIL	ton I, ob. 1315.	Gast
ob. 1343.	ah a a ann A	I. Gaston II, ob. 1343.	2. Bernard. Bernard.
3. Mary = Peter IV of Aragon. (see table 37.)	ob. s. p. 1391. = 4. Agnes. lla $=$ Captal de Buch.		L
Joanna Henriquez = (2) (see lable 37: Gaston IV, ob. 1472. \mp 3. EI	John.		
ton, ob. 1470. – Madeleine, dau. of	Gas		
CATHARINE, 1483-1514 HENRY	FRANCIS PHCEBUS, 1479–1483, ob. s. p.		
Antony of Bourbon, ob. 1			

HENRY III (IV c (see tables 24 &

VARRE.

. of Castile, Navarre, and Aragon, 1000–1035. A III, 1035-1054. 3. Gonzalez, 4. Ramirez, K. of Aragon. K. of Sobrarve. (see table 37.) Ramirez. SANCHO Ramirez (V of Navarre), 1076-1094. Ramirez. **PETER**, 1094–1104, ob. s. p. ALFONSO, 1104-1134, ob. s. p. $ARCIA IV^{b}$, 1134–1150 (1) = Margaret of Perche. Blanche = Sancho III-1194. Margaret = William Iof Castile. of Sicily. Blanche = Theobald III of Champagne. (see table 36) (see lable 13.) (see table 25.) THEOBALD I, 1234-1253. \mp (1) Blanche of Artois (2) \equiv (2) Edmund Crouchback, HENRY I, 1270-1274. 270, ob. s. p. E. of Lancaster. of France), ob. 1314. = JEANNE, 1274–1305. (see table 3.) CHARLES I (IV of France) PHILIP II (V of France), 1316-1322, ob. s. p. m. e), 1305–1316. 1322-1328, ob. s. p. m. 1328-1349. r. Blanche = Philip VI of France. 2. CHARLES II, 1349-1387. 7 Jeanne, dau. of John of France. (see table 23.) Ieanne (1) = John IV,Eleanor, dau. of Henry II of Castile. = CHARLES III, D. of Bretagne. 1387-1425. (see table 26.) **JOHN** (II of Aragon) 1425-1479 (1) = (2) Blanche, ob. 1446 (1) = (2) Martin of Sicily. (2) = Henry IV(see table 37.) of England. **EANOR**, ob. 1479. 1. Charles, ob. s. p. 1461. 2. Blanche = (1) Henry IV of Castile. (see table 6.) (see table 36.) John^o = Mary, sister of Louis XII harles VII of France. of France. JOHN D'Albret, ob. 1516. Gaston, Ferdinand^d of Spain (2) = (1) Germaine. killed at Ravenna, Ferdinand, son of Frederick, = (2)l, 1516–1555. = Margaret, sister of Francis I K. of Naples. of France. 1512, S. p. 2. **F JEANNE**, 1555-1572. Catharine = Henry, D. of Lorraine. France). (see table 30.) .)

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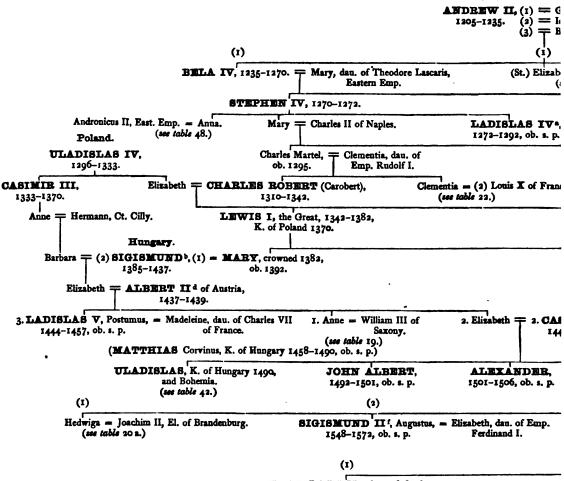
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XLI.—HUNGAR

Hungary.



ULADISLAS VII, 1632-1648, ob. s. p.

• On the death of Ladislas IV the Pope claimed to award the crown to Charles Martel, but the nation chose Andrew III.

^b Also Emperor 1410, and King of Bohemia 1419; for his family see table 42.

• A heathen, and Duke of Lithuania.

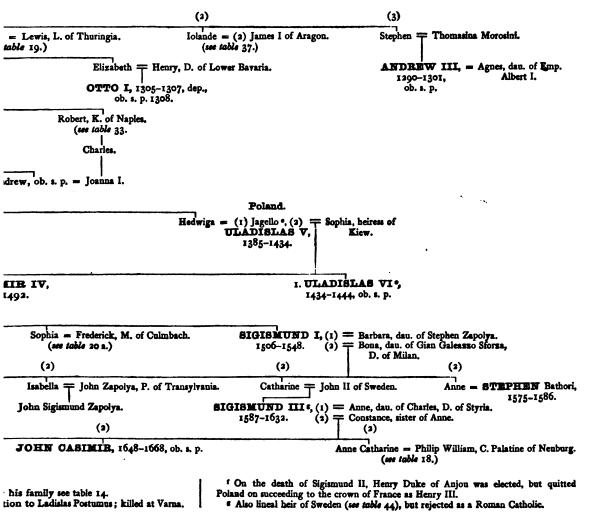
^d Also Emperor and King of Bohemia;

· Elected King of Hungary 1439 in op

AND POLAND.

rude of Meran.

ide, dau. of Peter of Courtenay, Eastern Emp. rix of Este.



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XLII.—B O

Including Emperors of 1.

on his death.	a during childhood of Ladislas Postum Bohemia passed to the Hapsburg on, 1547.			DTTOCAB , (1) 1253-1278, (2) ed at Stillfried.	
			(2)	cu al Summed.	
			(Emp. Ru	idolf.)	
			Agnes = Rudolf. (see table 14.)	Judith =	
			NZEL III, 1306, ob. s. p.	Anne, = HE ob. s. p. (see table 14 [*] .	
		F	Bona = (1) John of France. (see table 23.)	C	
Albert III, D. of Austria. (see tab	= Elizabeth. WENZE 1376-1 <i>ble</i> 14.) Emp. 1378-1 ob. s.	400, dep.;		England. 14	
1				LBERT 11 of . 1437–1439, 5. of Hungary an	
			3. IADISIAS Postu 1440–1457, ob. s.		
		GEORGE PODIEBRAD ^a , 145 ⁸ -1471.			
	Catharine $=$ 1	Matthias Corvinus, K. of Hungary.	Sidonia = Albert, D. Saxony. (see table 19.)	of	

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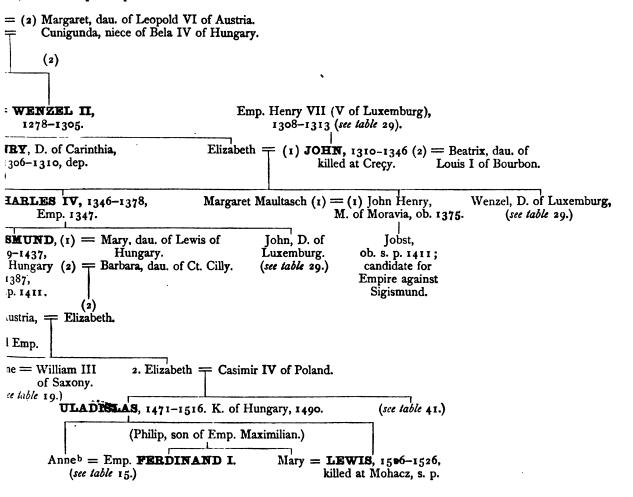
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HEMIA.

House of Luxemburg.

ida, dau. of Emp. Philip of Swabia.





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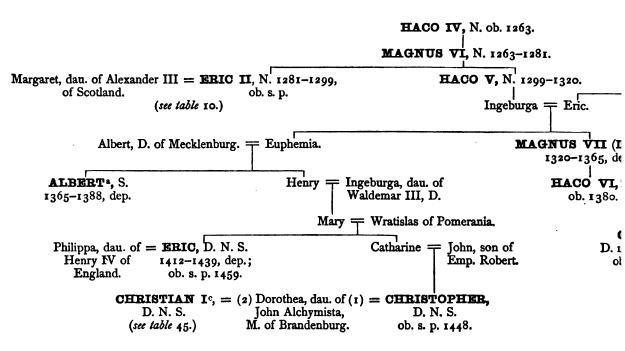
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XLIII.-THE THREE NORTHERN KINGD

[D. means King of Denmark; N. Ki



1

MS BEFORE THE UNION OF CALMAR.

g of Norway; S. King of Sweden.]

ERIC V, D. 1259-1286. **MAGNUS I,** S. 1279-1290. 2. CHRISTOPHER II, D. BERGER, S. = 3. Martha. 1. ERIĆ VI, D. 1290-1320, dep.; 1286-1320, 1320-1340. ob. s. p. 1326. ob. s. p.) N. S. WALDEMAR III, D. 1346-1375.). 2. MARGARET^b, 1. Ingeburga = Henry of Mecklenburg. 1. = D. N. 1387, S. 1388; ob. s. p. 1412. LAF VI, 76, N. 1380; s. p. 1387. * Elected to Sweden in opposition to Haco VI; deposed by Margaret. ^b Having united all three kingdoms in her own person, framed formal Union of Calmar 1397.

^c Elected king on death of Christopher, whose widow he married; said to be descended from Eric V of Denmark,



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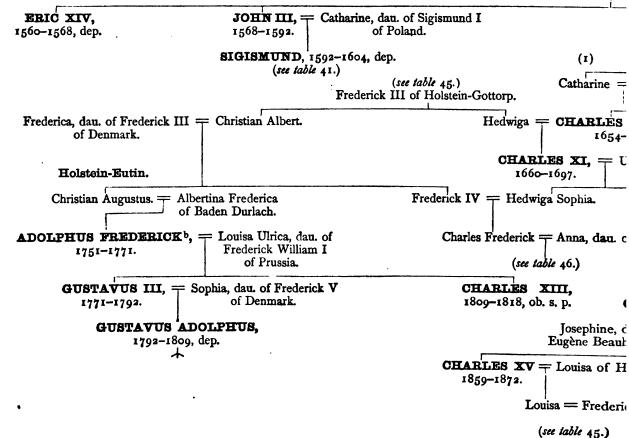
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XLIV.—S W





EDEN.

.sa**a, 1523-1560.**

CHARLES IX, (1) = Anna Maria, dau. of Lewis VI, Elector Palatine. 1604-1611. (2) = Christina, dau. of Adolf, D. of Holstein-Gottorp. (2) John Casimir, C. Palatine GUSTAVUS II, Adolphus, - Mary Eleanor, dau. of John Sigismund, of Zweibrücken. 1611-1632. El. of Brandenburg. Frederick VI, M. of Baden Durlach. CHRISTINA. X, Gustavus, Christina 166**0.** 1633-1654, res. Frederick VII. rica Eleonora, dau. of Frederick III Granddukes of Baden. of Denmark. Albertina Frederica, mother of Adolphus Frederick. ULRICA ELEONORA, = FREDERICK of Hesse-Cassel, CHARLES XII. 1697-1718, ob. s. p. ob. s. p. 1741. 1719-1751, ob. s. p. Peter the Great.

HARLES XIV °, 1818-1844. u. of = OSCAR I, urnais. 1844-1859. illand. OSCAR II = Sophia of Nassau. succeeded 1872. k, son of Christian IX of Denmark. * Elected king 1523, thus potting an end finally to the connection with Denmark. * Elected king 1523, thus potting an end finally to the connection with Denmark. * Elected king 1523, thus potting an end finally to the connection with Denmark. * Elected king 1523, thus potting an end finally to the connection with Denmark. * Elected on death of Frederick. * Marshal Bernadotte, adopted by king Charles XIII.



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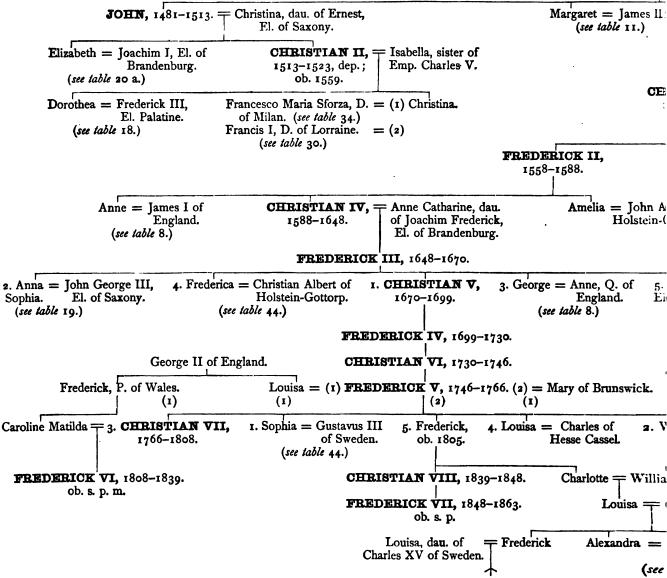
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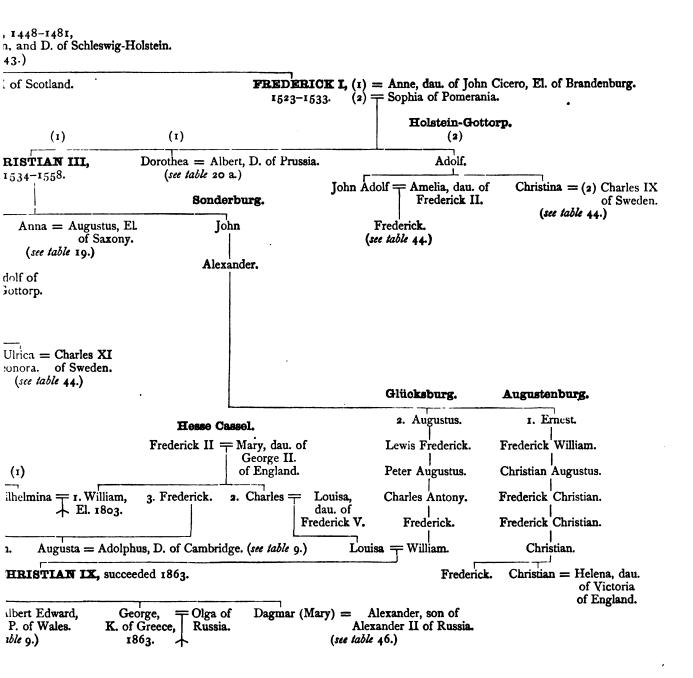
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CHRISTIAN L:

K. of Denmark, Norway, and Swedt (see table.)

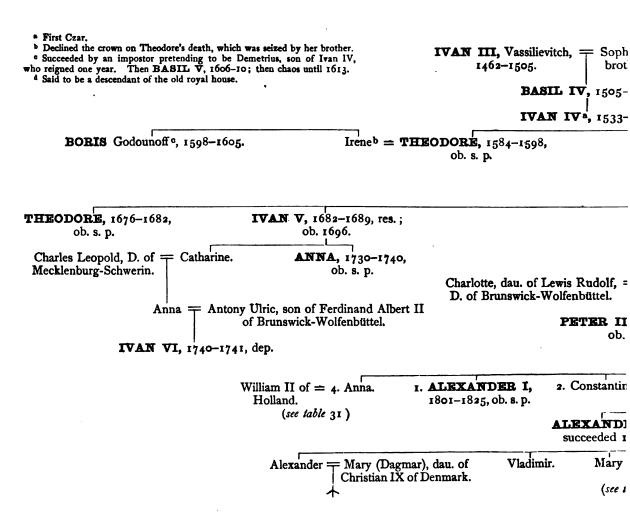




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XLVI.-R



JSSIA.

(see table 48.) 1, dau. of Thomas Palæologus, 21 of Emp. Constantine XIII.

House of Romanoff. 533. Nicetas. Anastasia. Maryd (Marta the Nun) = Theodore (Philaret the Metropolitan). Demetrius. MICHAEL, 1613-1645. ALEXIS, 1645-1676. **PETER I,** the Great, (1) = Eudocia. 1689-1725. (2) = CATHA = CATHARINE I, 1725-1727. (1) (2) (2) Anna, ob. 1738. = Charles Frederick of ELIZABETH, 1741-1761. : Alexis, executed 1718. Holstein-Gottorp. ob. s. p. PETER III, Jan.-July 1762, = CATHARINE II, of Anhalt, 1727-1730, dep. and ob. soon after. 1762-1796. . p. Sophia Dorothea of Wirtemberg = PAUL, 1796-1801. 5. NICHOLAS, - Charlotte, dau. of Frederick William III 3. Alexandra = Joseph, son of Emp. 1825-1855. of Prussia. Leopold II. (see table 15.) 3 II = Mary of Hesse Darmstadt.Constantine. ト 55. Olga = George, K. of Greece. = Alfred, D. of Edinburgh, ተ son of Victoria of England. (see table 45.) k g.)

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XLVII.-EASTERN EMPIRE. ISAU

LEO III, the Is

CONSTANTINE V,

LEO IV,

CONS

NICEPHORUS I, 802-811.

STAURACIUS, 811, ob. s. p.

Procopia	Ŧ	MICHAEL	I,	Rhangabe,
-		811-813.		

Ignatius, Patriarch.

LEO V, the 1

ROMANUS I, Lecapenus, 919-944, dep.; ob. 948. Zoe, Regent, CHRISTOPHER, STEPHEN, Theophylact, CONSTANTINE VIII. H ob. 934. ob. 945. Patriarch. ob. 945. **ROMANUS II**, = (1) Theophano. (2) = **NICEPHO** 959**--9**63. 96 Emp. Otto II = Theophano.BASIL II, 976-1025, ob. s. p.; (see table 13.) nominally from 963. Stephen = Mary. **MICHAEL IV**, the Paphlagonian, = (2) ZOE. (1) Eudocia. 1034-1041. ob. 1050. (3) MICHAEL V, Calaphates, 1041-1042.

VIAN AND BASILIAN DYNASTIES.

urian, 717-741. Copronymus, 741-775. 775-780. = IRENE, 797-802. FANTINE VI, 780-797, dep. Euphrosyne. = (2) MICHAEL II, the Stammerer, (1) = Thecla. 820-829. Jmenian, 813-820. THEOPHILUS, 829-842. MICHAEL III, the Drunkard, 842-867, ob. s. p.

BASIL I, the Macedonian, 867-886. 12-919 = LEO VI, the Philosopher, 886-912. ALEXANDER, 912-913, Stephen, Patriarch. ob. s. p. elena = CONSTANTINE VII, Porphyrogenitus, 945-959, nominally from 912. US II, Phocas, Theodora = JOHN I, Zimisces, 969-976. ₩969. CONSTANTINE IX, 1025-1028, Anna = Vladimir of Russia. nominally from 963. = ROMANUS III, Argyrus, 1028-1034. THEODORA, 1054-1056. = CONSTANTINE X, Monomachus, 1042-1054.



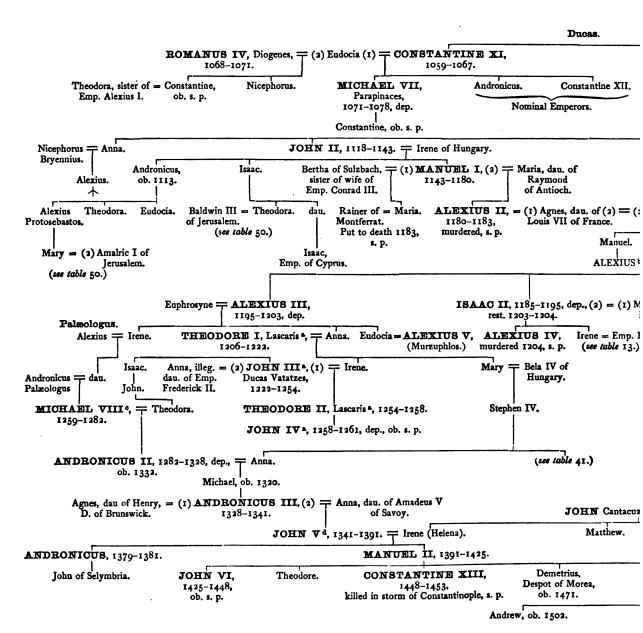


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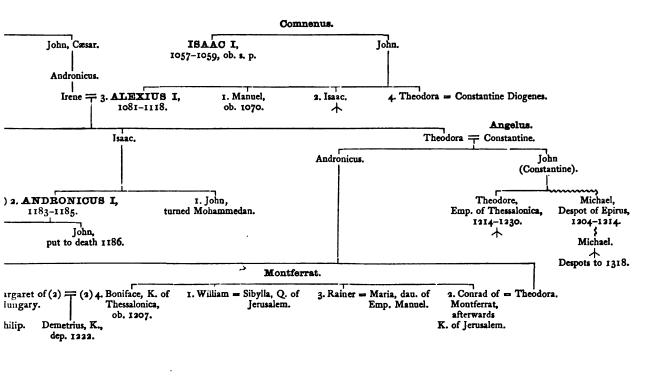
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XLVIII.-EASTERN EMPIRE. TI



IE COMNENI AND PALÆOLOGI.



ne, 1347-1354.

Theodora = Orchan.

Thomas, Despot of Morea, ob. 1462. Januel. Sophia = Ivan III of Russia. (see table 46.)

Reigned at Nicza during Latin Empire.

^b Founder of Trebizond dynasty, which was overthrown by Ottomans 1461.

• Recovered Constantinople 1261.

^d Superseded 1347-1354 by John Cantacuzene, and 1379-1381 by his own son Andronicus.



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XLIX.—THE LATIN EMPER

BALDWIN I ^a (IX of Flanders), 1204–1205. (see table 29.)	Baldwin VIII, C. of Flanders.	
	HENRY, 1206–1216, ob. s. p.	
Philip, M. of Namur.	ROBERT, 1221–1228, ob. s. p. BALDY	7

^a Taken prisoner by the Bulgarians 1205, and died in prison-date not known.

^b Taken prisoner on his way to Constantinople 1217, by Theodore, Despot of Epirus, and put to death by him.

XLIX*.--PRINCE:

(see table 13.) BOHEMOND, son of Robert Guiscard, ob. 1

Alice, dau. of Baldwin II of Jerusalem. = BOHEM

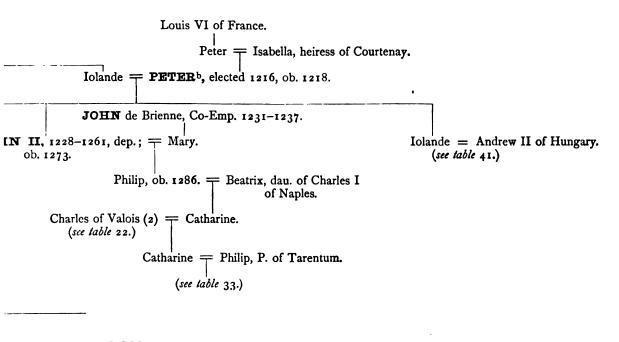
Rainald of Chatillon. = (2) CONSTANCE, ob. 11

BOHEMOND III, 1163-1201.

Raimond, C. of Tripoli, ob. 1200. | Raimond Rupin, deprived of Tripoli by Bohemond IV.

BOHEMOND V, 1233-1251. BOHEMOND VI, 1251-1274; Antioch lost, 1268. BOHEMOND VII, 1274-1287, ob. s. p. Tripoli lost, 1288.

)RS AT CONSTANTINOPLE.



; OF ANTIOCH.

 II. Constance, dau. of Philip I of France.

 OND II, IIII-II3I.

 53. (1) = RAIMOND of Poitiers, ob. 1149.

 Maria = (2) Manuel Comnenus, East. Emp. (see table 48.)

 Placentia de Giblet = (1) BOHEMOND IV, 120I-I233. (2) = Melisenda, dau. of Amalric II Isabella of Cyprus = Henry. (see table 50.)

 Maria = Frederick of Antioch, illeg. son of Emp. Frederick II. Sold her claim to Jerusalem, &c., to Charles of Anjou, 1277.

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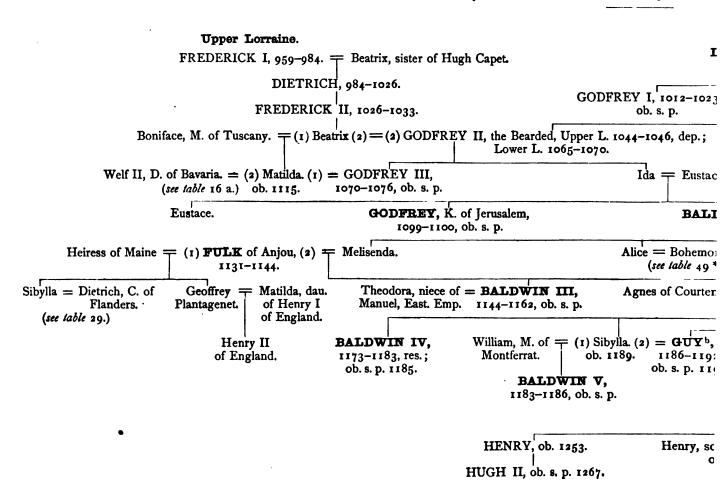
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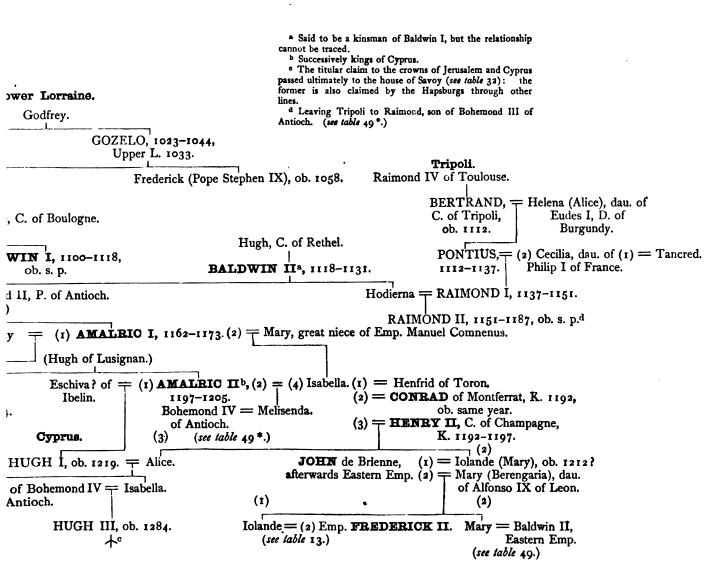
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L-KINGDOMS OF JERUSALEM

With early Dukes of Lorraine



AND CYPRUS.



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LI.-LIST OF THE

GREGORY I, the Great, Sept. 590-March 604. SABINIANUS, Sept. 604-Feb. 606? BONIFACE III, Feb .-- Nov. 607? BONIFACE IV, Aug. 608-May 615? DEUSDEDIT, Nov. 615-Dec. 618? BONIFACE V, Dec. 619-Oct. 625? HONORIUS I. Nov. 625-Oct. 638. SEVERINUS, May-Aug. 640. JOHN IV. Dec. 640-Oct. 642. THEODORE I, Nov. 642-May 649. MARTIN I, July 649-June 653, dep.; ob. Sept. 655. EUGENIUS I, Aug. 654-June 657. VITALIANUS, July 657-Jan. 672. ADEODATUS, April 672-June 676. DONUS I, Nov. 676-April 678. AGATHO, June 678-Jan. 682? **LEO II**, Aug. 682—July 683? BENEDICT II, June 684-May 683. JOHN V, July 685-Aug. 686? CONO, Oct. 686-Sept. 687. THEODOBUS, Sept.-Dec. 687. SEBGIUS I, Dec. 637-Sept. 701. JOHN VI, Oct. 701-Jan. 705. JOHN VII, March 705-Oct. 707. SISINNIUS, Jan.-Feb. 708. CONSTANTINE, March 708-April 715. GREGORY II, May 715-Feb. 731. GREGORY III, March 731-Nov. 741. ZACHARIAS, Dec. 741-March 752. Stephen, March 752, died before consecration. STEPHEN II, March 752-April 757. PAUL I, May 757-June 767. CONSTANTINE, usurper, June 767-Aug. 768. STEPHEN III, Aug. 768-Feb. 772. HADRIAN I, Feb. 772-Dec. 795. LEO III, Dec. 795-June 816. STEPHEN IV, June 816-Jan 817. PASCAL I, Jan. 817-May 824. EUGENIUS II, June 824-Aug. 827. VALENTINE, Aug.-Dec. 827? GREGORY IV, Dec. 827-Jan. 844?

SEBGIUS II, Jan. 844-Jan. 847. LEO IV, April 847-July 855. BENEDICT III, Sept. 855-April 858. NICHOLAS I, April 858-Nov. 867. HADRIAN II, Dec. 867-Nov. 872? JOHN VIII, Dec. 872-Dec. 882. MABINUS, Dec. 882-May 884. HADRIAN III (Agapetus), May 884-Sept. 885. STEPHEN V, Sept. 885-Aug. 891. FORMOSUS, Sept. 891-April 896. BONIFACE VI, 896, died in fifteen days. STEPHEN VI, 896-897, dates unknown. ROMANUS, Aug.-Nov. 897? THEODORE II, 898, dates unknown. JOHN IX, July 898-July 900. BENEDICT IV, July 900-Aug. 903. LEO V, Oct.-Nov. 903, dep. CHRISTOPHEB, Nov. 903-Jan. 904, dep. SERGIUS III, Jan. 904-Sept. 911. ANASTASIUS III, Sept. 911-Nov. 913. LANDO, Nov. 913-May 914. JOHN X, May 914-May 928. LEO VI, June 928-Feb. 929. STEPHEN VII, Feb. 929-March 931. JOHN XI, March 931-Jan. 936. LEO VII. Jan. 936-July 939. STEPHEN VIII, July 939-Nov. 942. MARTIN III, Nov. 942-Jan. 946. AGAPETUS II, March 946-end of 955. JOHN XII (Octavianus), Jan. 956-Dec. 963, dep. LEO VIII, Dec. 963-March 965. BENEDICT V, 964-965. JOHN XIII, Oct. 965-Sept. 972. BENEDICT VI, 972-974. BONIFACE VII, 974, driven into exile. DONUS II, 974, dates unknown. BENEDICT VII, March 975-July 983? JOHN XIV, Nov. 983-Aug. 984. BONIFACE VII again-ob. March 985. John XV, never lawfully consecrated, ob. 985. JOHN XVI, July 985-996.

POPES, 590-1268.

GREGORY V (Bruno, see table 13), May 996-Feb. 999. SILVESTER II (Gerbert, Abp. of Ravenna), April 999-May 1003. JOHN XVII (Secco), June-Oct. 1003. JOHN XVIII (Phasian), Dec. 1003-May 1009, res. SERGIUS IV (Peter Boccaporco), 1009-May 1012? BENEDICT VIII (John, Bp. of Porto), July 1012-July 1024. JOHN XIX (Romano, brother of Benedict VIII), Aug. 1024-May 1033. BENEDICT IX (Theophylact, nephew of John XIX), 1033-July 1048, res.; de- SILVESTER III (John, Bp. of Sabina), 1044. posed 1044, and restored on death of Silvester III; sold the papacy to Gregory VI; GREGOBY VI (John Graziano), May 1045-Dec. 1046, dep. restored again on death of Clement II. DAMASUS II (Poppo, Bp. of Brixen), July-Aug. 1048. LEO IX (Bruno, Bp. of Toul), Dec. 1048-April 1054. VICTOR II (Gebhard, Bp. of Eichstadt), March 1055-July 1057. STEPHEN IX (Frederick of Lorraine, see table 50), Aug. 1057-March 1058. NICHOLAS II (Gerard, Bp. of Florence), Dec. 1058-July 1061. ALEXANDER II (Anselm, Bp. of Lucca), Sept 1061-April 1073. GREGORY VII (Hildebrand), April 1073-May 1085. VICTOR III (Desiderius, Abbot of Monte Casino), May 1086-Sept. 1087. URBAN II (Otto, Bp. of Ostia), March 1088-July 1099. PASCAL II (Rainer, Abbot of S. Lorenzo), Aug. 1099-Jan. 1118. GELASIUS II (Cardinal John of Gaeta), Jan. 1118-Jan. 1119. CALIXTUS II (Guy, Abp. of Vienne, see table 28), Feb. 1119-Dec. 1124. HONORIUS II (Lambert, Bp. of Ostia), Dec. 1124-Feb. 1130. INNOCENT II (Card. Gregory dei Papi), Feb. 1130-Sept. 1143. CELESTINE II (Guy de Castro), Sept. 1143-March 1144. LUCIUS II (Gerard, Card. of S. Croce), March 1144-Feb. 1145. EUGENIUS III (Bernard, Abbot of S. Anastasius), Feb. 1145-July 1153. ANASTASIUS IV (Conrad, Card. Bp. of Sabina), July 1153-Dec. 1154. HADRIAN IV (Nicholas Breakspeare), Dec. 1154-Sept. 1159. ALEXANDER III (Roland Bandinelli Card, of S. Mark) Sept. 1159-Aug. 1181. VICTOR IV (Card. Octavian), Sept. 1159-April 1164.

LUCIUS III (Ubaldo, Bp. of Ostia), Sept. 1181-Nov. 1185. URBAN III (Uberto Crivelli, Abp. of Milan), Nov. 1185-Oct. 1187. GREGOBY VIII (Card. Albert di Morra), Oct.-Dec. 1187. CLEMENT III (Paul Scolaro, Card. Bp. of Palestrina), Dec. 1187-March 1191. CELESTINE III (Card. Hyacinth), March 1191-Jan. 1198. INNOCENT III (Card. Lothario dei Conti di Segni), Jan. 1198-July 1216. HONORIUS III (Cencio Savelli) July 1216-March 1227. GREGORY IX (Card. Ugolino), March 1227-Aug. 1241. Celestine IV (Geoffrey Castiglione), 1241, died before consecration. INNOCENT IV (Sinibaldo Fieschi), June 1243-Dec. 1254. ALEXANDER IV (Rinaldo, Bp. of Ostia), Dec. 1254-May 1261. URBAN IV (James Pantaleon, Patriarch of Jerusalem), Aug. 1261-Oct 1264. CLEMENT IV (Guy Foulquois, Abp. of Narbonne), Feb. 1265-Nov. 1268. Vacancy till election of Gregory X, Sept. 1271 (see table 52).

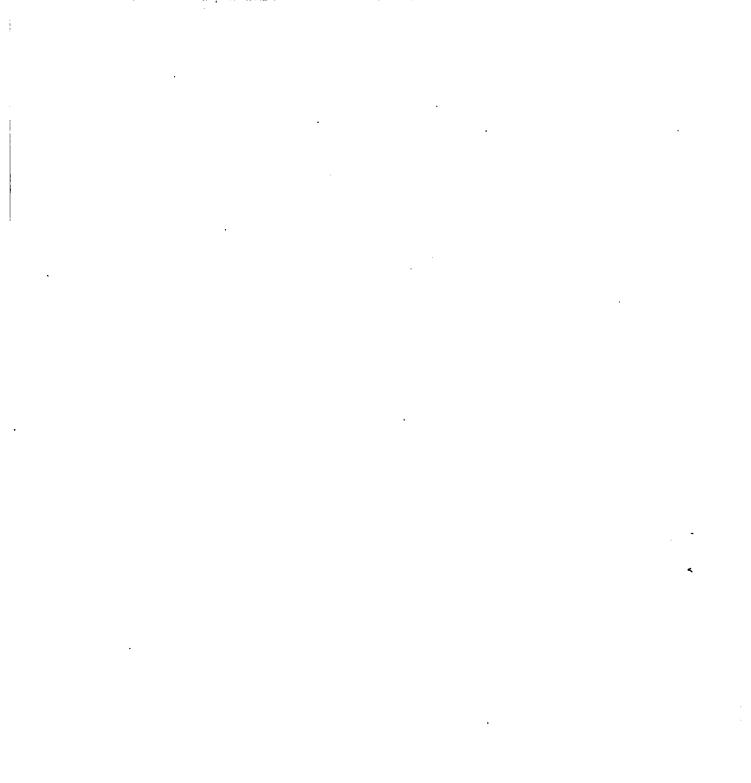
Antipopes. JOHN XVII (Philagathus), May 997-Feb. 998. CLEMENT II (Suger, Bp. of Bamberg), Dec. 1046-Oct. 1047. CLEMENT II (Suidger, Bp. of Bamberg), Dec. 1046-Oct. 1047. BENEDICT X (John, Bp. of Velletri), March 1058-Jan. 1059. dep. CLEMENT III (Guibert, Abp. of Ravenna), June 1080-Sept. 1100. ALBERT, 1102. SILVESTER IV (Maginulf), 1105-1111. GREGORY VIII (Burdinus), March 1118-April 1121.

ANACLETUS II (Card. Peter Leoni), Feb. 1130-Jan. 1138. GREGORIUS, 1138.

PASCAL III (Guy of Crema), April 1164-Sept. 1168. CALIXTUS III (John of Struma), Sept. 1168-Aug. 1178, res. INNOCENT III, 1178-1180.

..... Much uncertainty hangs over the dates of some of the early Popes. In all cases where the date of succession, or of death, is disputed, a note of interrogation is appended.







GREGORY X (Tebaldo, Archdeacon of Liege), Sept. 1271-Jan. 1276. INNOCENT V (Peter of Tarentaise), Feb.—June 1276. Hadrian V (Card. Ottobuoni), July 1276; died before consecration. JOHN XXI (Peter, a Portuguese), Sept. 1276-May 1277. NICHOLAS III (John Gaetano Orsini), Nov. 1277-Aug. 1280. MARTIN IV (Simon de Brion), Feb. 1281-March 1285. HONORIUS IV (James Savelli), April 1285-April 1287. NICHOLAS IV (Jerome, Bp. of Palestrina), Feb. 1288-April 1292. COELESTINE V (Peter Morrone), July-Dec. 1294, res.; ob. May 1296. BONIFACE VIII (Benedict Gaetani), Dec. 1204-Oct. 1303. BENEDICT XI (Nicholas Bocasi), Oct. 1303-July 1304. CLEMENT V (Bertrand de Goth, Abp. of Bordeaux), June 1305-April 1314. JOHN XXII (James d'Euse), Aug. 1316-Dec. 1334. BENEDICT XII (James Fournier), Dec. 1334-April 1342. In Avignon. CLEMENT VI (Peter Roger, Abp. of Rouen), May 1342-Dec. 1352. INNOCENT VI (Stephen Aubert), Dec. 1352-Sept. 1362. URBAN V (William Grimoard), Oct. 1362-Dec. 1370. GREGOBY XI (Peter Roger, nephew of Clement VI), Dec. 1370-March 1378.

The Great Schism.

Rome.

UBBAN VI (Bartholomew Pregnano, Abp. of Bari), April 1378—Oct. 1389.
BONIFACE IX (Peter Tomacelli), Nov. 1389—Oct. 1404.
INNOCENT VII (Cosmo Meliorati), Oct. 1404—Nov. 1406.
GBEGOBY XII (Angelo Corrario), Dec. 1406—July 1415, res.; ob. Oct. 1419.

In June 1409, the Council of Pisa deposed both Gregory XII and Benedict XIII (though both refused to acknowledge its authority), and elected ALEXANDER V (Peter, Abp. of Milan), June 1409—May 1410. JOHN XXIII (Balthasar Cossa), May 1410— May 1415, dep.; ob. 1419.

Avignon.

CLEMENT	VII	(Robert,	Bp.	of	Cambray		
Sept. 1378—Sept. 1394.							
BENEDICT	XII	I (Peter d	e Lur	12),	Sept. 1394		

-1423.

In 1415 the Council of Constance deposed John XXIII, induced Gregory XII to resign, and elected

MARTIN V (Otto Colonna), Nov. 1417—Feb. 1431. EUGENIUS IV (Gabriel Condulmier), March

1431-Feb. 1447.

NICHOLAS V (Thomas de Sarzana), March 1447—March 1455. CALIXTUS III (Alfonso Borgia), April 1455—Aug. 1458. PIUS II (Æneas Silvius Piccolomini), Aug. 1458—Aug. 1464. PAUL II (Peter Barbo), Aug. 1464—July 1471.

CLEMENT VIII, 1424-1429, res.

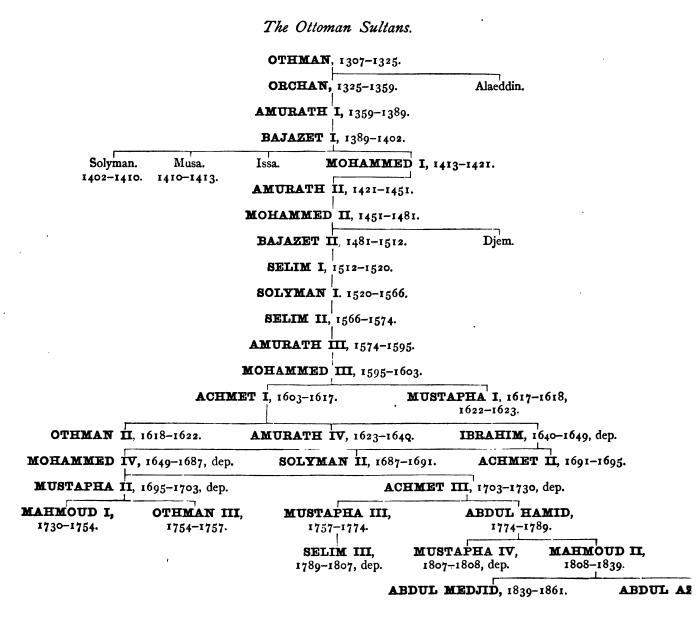
FELIX V (Amadeus VIII, D. of Savoy, see table 32), elected Nov. 1439 by Council of Basie res. April 1449.

THE POPES FROM 1271.

SIXTUS IV (Francis della Rovere), Aug. 1471-Aug. 1484. INNOCENT VIII (John Baptist Cibo), Aug. 1484-July 1492. ALEXANDER VI (Rodrigo Borgia, Abp. of Valencia), Aug. 1492-Aug. 1503. PIUS III (Francis Piccolomini), Sept.—Oct. 1503. JULIUS II (Julian della Rovere), Nov. 1503-Feb. 1513. LEO X (Giovanni de' Medici, see table 35), March 1513-Dec. 1521. ADBIAN VI (tutor of Charles V), Jan. 1522-Sept. 1523. CLEMENT VII (Giulio de' Medici, see table 35), Nov. 1523-Sept. 1534. PAUL III (Alexander Farnese), Oct. 1534-Nov. 1549. JULIUS III (John Maria del Monte), Feb. 1550-March 1555. MARCELLUS II (Marcello Cervini), April 1555. PAUL IV (John Peter Caraffa), May 1555-August 1559. PIUS IV (John Angelo de' Medici), Dec. 1559-Dec. 1565. PIUS V (Michael Ghislieri), Jan. 1566-May 1572. GREGOBY XIII (Hugh Buoncompagno), May 1572-April 1585. SIXTUS V (Felix Peretti, Card. of Montalto), April 1585-Aug. 1590. URBAN VII (John Baptist Castogna), Sept. 1590. GREGOBY XIV (Nicholas Sfondrati), Dec. 1590-Oct. 1591. INNOCENT IX (John Antony Facchinetti), Oct.-Dec. 1591. CLEMENT VIII (Ippolito Aldobrandini), Jan. 1592-March 1605. LEO XI (Alexander Octavian de' Medici), April 1605. PAUL V (Camillo Borghese), May 1605-Jan. 1621. GREGORY XV (Alexander Ludovisio), Feb. 1621-July 1623. UBBAN VIII (Maffeo Barberini), Aug. 1623-July 1644. INNOCENT X (John Baptist Pamphilo), Sept. 1644-Jan. 1655. ALEXANDER VII (Fabio Chigi), April 1655-May 1667. CLEMENT IX (Julius Rospigliosi), June 1667-Dec. 1669. CLEMENT X (John Baptist Altieri), April 1670-July 1676. INNOCENT XI (Benedict Odescalchi), Sept. 1676-Aug. 1689. ALEXANDER VIII (Peter Ottobuoni), Oct. 1689-Feb. 1691. INNOCENT XII (Antonio Pignatelli), July 1691-Sept. 1700. CLEMENT XI (John Francis Albano), Nov. 1700-March 1721. INNOCENT XIII (Michael Angelo Conti), May 1721-March 1724. BENEDICT XIII (Peter Francis Orsini), May 1724-Feb. 1730. CLEMENT XII (Lorenzo Corsini), July 1730-Feb. 1740. BENEDICT XIV (Prosper Lambertini), Aug. 1740-May 1758. CLEMENT XIII (Charles Rezzonico), July 1758-Feb. 1769. CLEMENT XIV (John Vincent Ganganelli), May 1769-Sept. 1774. PIUS VI (John Angelo Braschi), Feb. 1775-Aug. 1799. PIUS VII (Gregory Barnabas Chiaramonte), March 1800-Aug, 1823. LEO XII (Hannibal della Genga), Sept. 1823-Feb. 1829. PIUS VIII (Francis Xavier Castiglione), March 1829-Nov. 1830. GREGORY XVI (Maurus Capellari), Feb. 1831-June 1846. PIUS IX (John Mastai-Ferretti), elected June 1846.

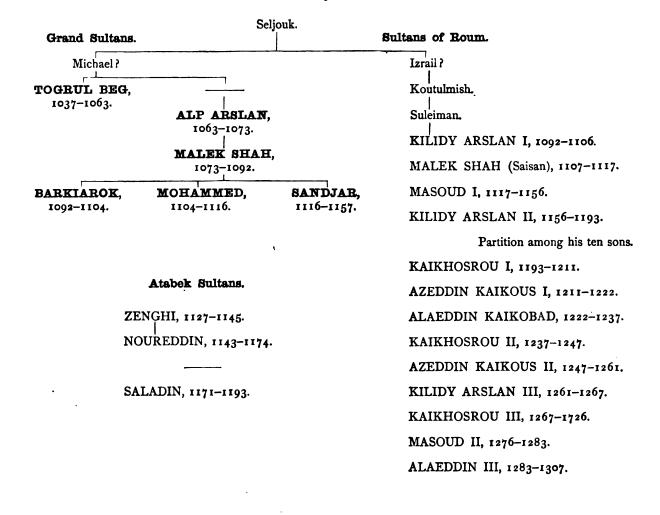
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Ξ T U R K S.

The Seljouk Sultans.



LZ, succeeded 1861.



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The Caliphs.

MOHAMMED, ob. 632. ABUBEKR, 632-634. OMAR I, 634-643. OTHMAN, 643-655. ALI, 655-661. HASSAN, 661, res.

Ommiad dynasty.

MOAWIYAH I, 661-679. YEZID I, 679-683. MOAWIYAH II, 683, dep. MERWAN I, 683-684. ABDALMELIK, 684-705. WALID I, 705-715. SOLYMAN, 715-717. OMAR II, 717-720. YEZID II, 720-724. HASHEM, 724-743. WALID II, 743-744. YEZID III, 744. IBRAHIM, 744, dep. MERWAN II, 744-750.

Abbaside dynasty.

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ABUL ABBAS, 750–754. Ommiad Caliphate in Spain, 755. **AL MANSUR**, 754–775.

AL MAHDI, 775–785.

AL HADI, 785-786.

HAROUN AL RASHID, 786-809.

AL AMIN, 809-813.

AL MAMUN, 813-833.

AL MOTASSEM, 833-841.

AL WATHEK, 841-847.

AL MOTAWAKKEL, 847-861, deposed and murdered by Turkish guards; Caliphs henceforth insignificant.

Fatimite Caliphate in Egypt 908-1171.

End of Caliphate in Bagdad 1258.

The Mogul Emperors.

1.

BABER, 1526-1530. HUMAYUN, 1530-1556. **AKBAR**, 1556-1605. JEHANGIR, 1605-1627. SHAH JEHAN, 1627-1658. AURANGZIB, 1658-1707. BAHADUR SHAH, 1707-1712. JEHANDAR SHAH, 1712-1713. FAROKHSIR, 1713-1718. **MOHAMMED SHAH**, 1719-1748. **AHMED SHAH**, 1748-1754. **ALAMGIR**, 1754–1758. SHAH ALUM, 1758.

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The Shahs of Persia.

ISMAIL I, 1502–1523. TAMASP I, 1523-1576. **ISMAIL II**, 1576-1577. **MOHAMMED MIRZA**, 1577-1582. **ABBAS I**, the Great, 1582-1627. **SOPHI I**, 1628-1641. **ABBAS II**, 1641-1666. SOPHI II, 1666-1694. HUSSEIN, 1694-1722, dep. MAHMOUD the Afghan, 1722-1725. **ASHRAF**, 1725-1730. **TAMASP II**, 1730–1732. **ABBAS III**, 1732-1736. NADIR SHAH, 1736-1747. SHAH ROKH, 1747-1751. Interregnum. KUREEM KHAN, 1759-1779. Interregnum. AGA MOHAMMED KHAN, 1795-1797. FUTTEH ALI SHAH, 1798-1834. **MOHAMMED SHAH**, 1834-1848. **NASR-ED-DEEN**, succeeded 1848.

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